

# Notice

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Note: EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. In this presentation, EBITDA represents revenue less cost of sales and other operating expenses plus other operating income/ (expense) plus income/(expense) from investing activities but excluding financial income/ (expense) presented in other operating income/(expense) (i.e., foreign exchange gain/ (loss), interest income / (expense) and discount income/(expense) on receivables and payables excluding financial borrowings), depreciation, amortization and impairment, income on unconsolidated subsidiaries and minority interest.

# Türk Telekom Highlights



#### Leading COMPANY IN TURKEY

Offering
Integrated telecom
services



Most valuable telco brand for





Serving 39.6mn subscribers



CAPEX
TL27bn
since privatization (2005)



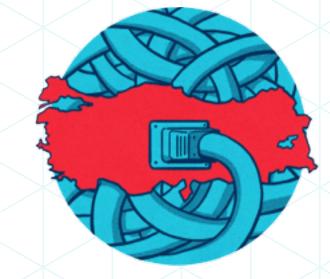
77%

LTE
Population
Coverage



98%

Fixed line household coverage

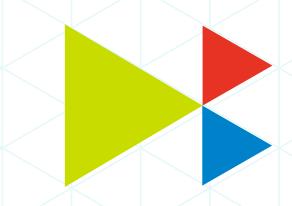


241K km fiber network in 81 cities



15.0mn
FIBER
HOMEPASS\*

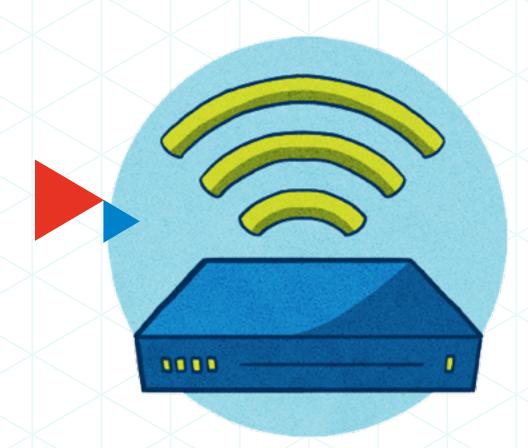
# Turkey's Pioneer Convergence Player





# Operational Highlights

Strong net subscriber gains



**Broadband** 

188K

Q2 '17

787K



Mobile

**50K** 

Q2 '17

720K LTM



**Home TV** 

121K

Q2 '17

350K



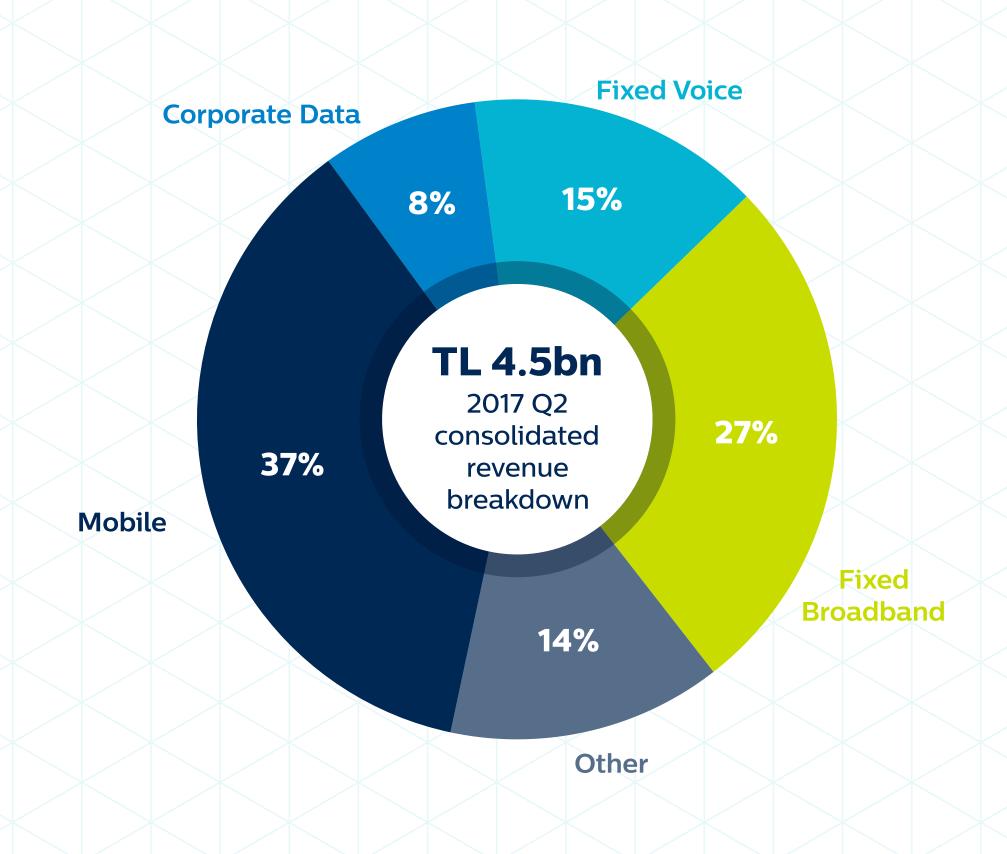
### Financial Performance

(TL mn)	2016 Q2	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	Growth (YoY)	Growth (QoQ)
Revenue	3,940	4,307	4,501	14.2%	4.5%
Revenue (exc. construction adj) <sup>1</sup>	3,820	4,138	4,292	12.3%	3.7%
EBITDA	1,322	1,528	1,712	29.5%	12.1%
EBITDA Margin	33.6%	35.5%	38.0%		
Net Income	248	66	890	259.2%	1,255.0%
CAPEX <sup>2</sup>	689	400	545	(21.0%)	36.0%

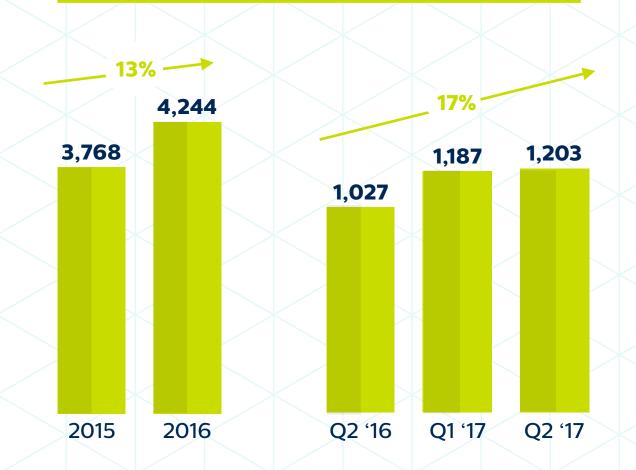
<sup>(1)</sup> Construction accounting adjustment is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to fixed line infrastructure, such as the upgrade from copper to fiber based network

<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding license fees

# Focused on High Growth Areas

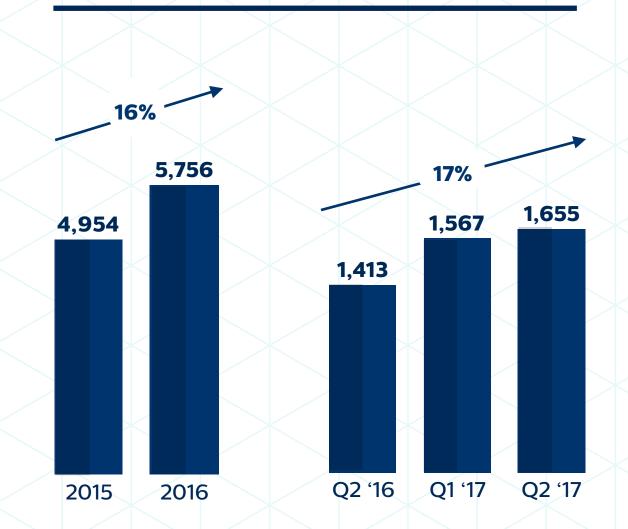


#### **Fixed Broadband** (TL mn)



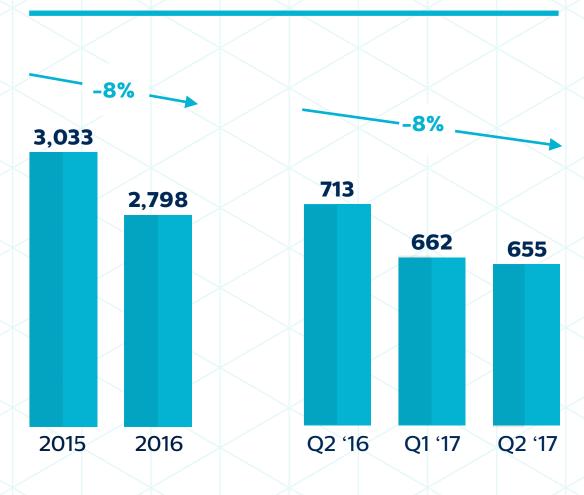
### Mobile

(TL mn)



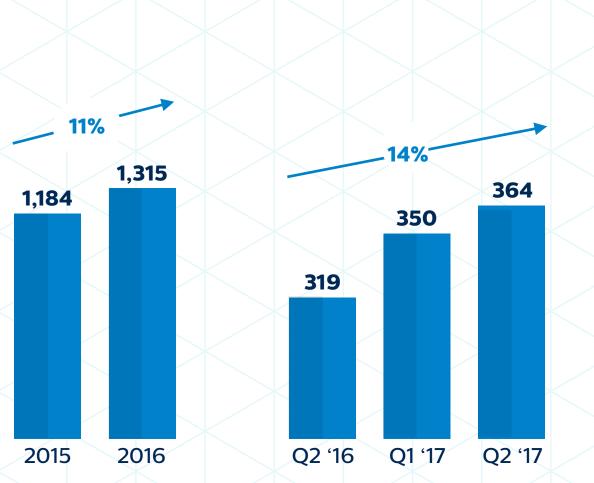
#### **Fixed Voice**





#### **Corporate Data**





# Strongest Position in Multiplay Offers

Unique position in convergence

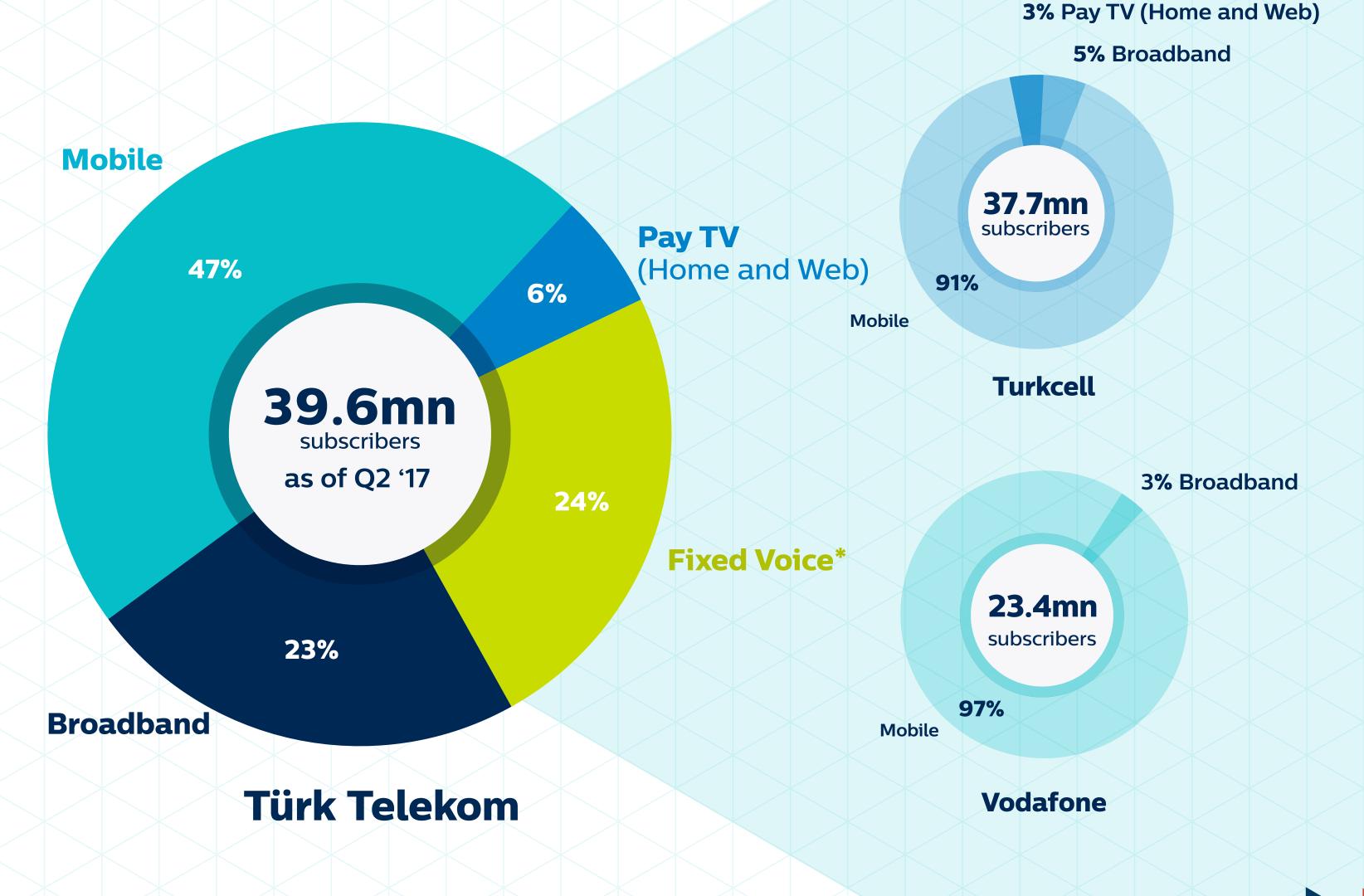
#### **Robust ARPU Generation**

<b>Q2 '17 ARPU</b>	Türk Telekom
Mobile	TL 28.2

**Broadband** TL 44.6

Pay TV TL 17.4

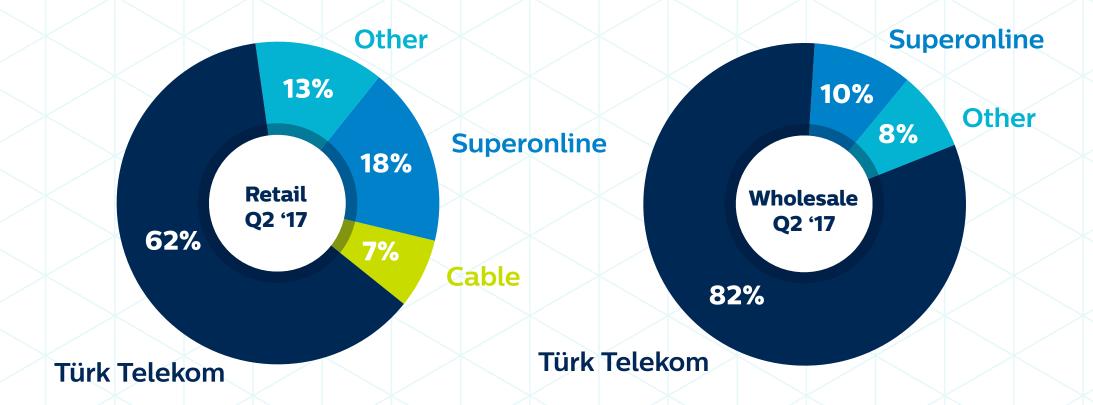
Fixed Voice TL 23.1





### Fixed Broadband Market

#### **Subscriber Market Share**



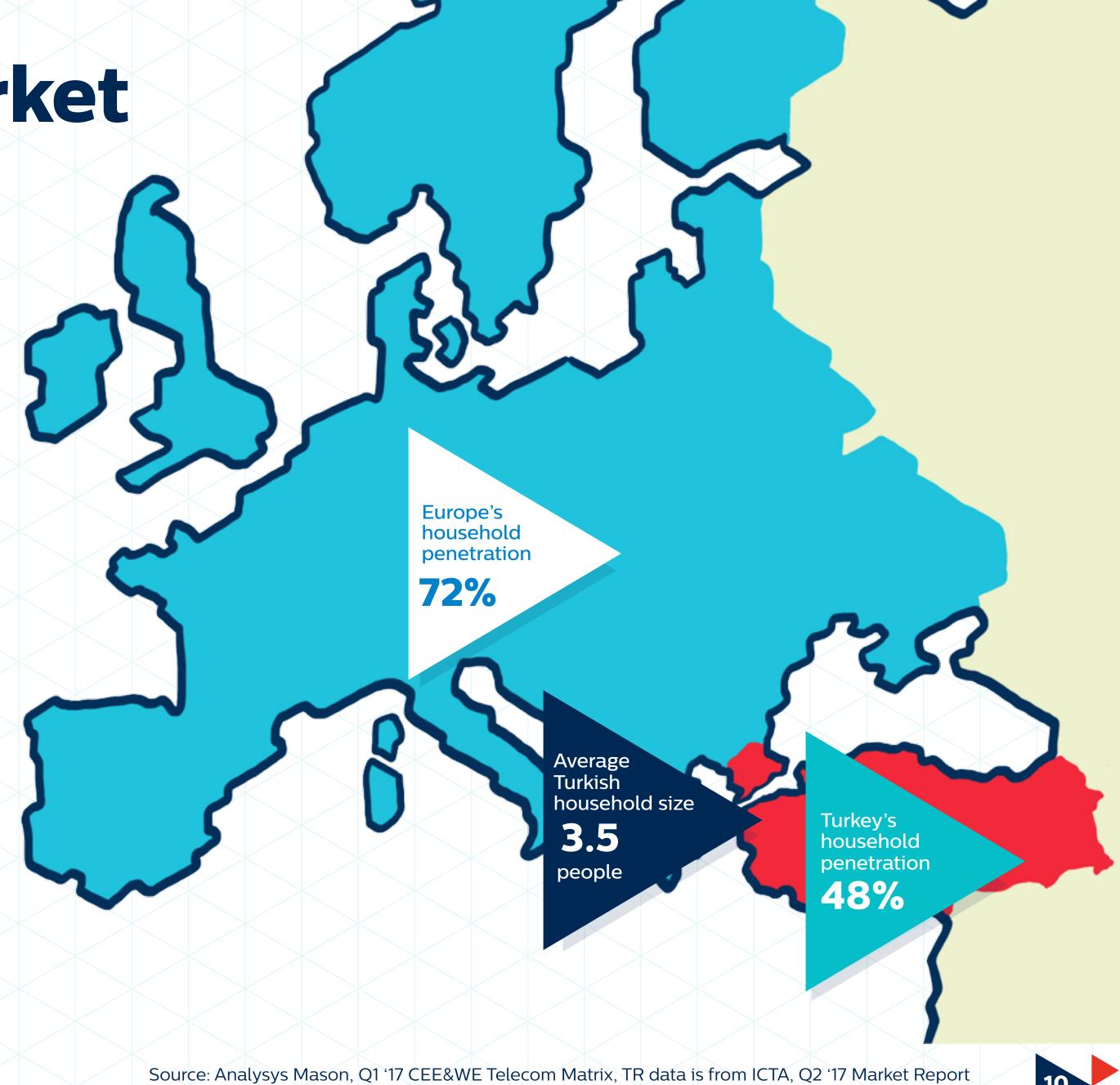
Source: Other operators' data are from ICTA Q2 '17 report

#### Subscribers & Avg. Monthly Data Usage

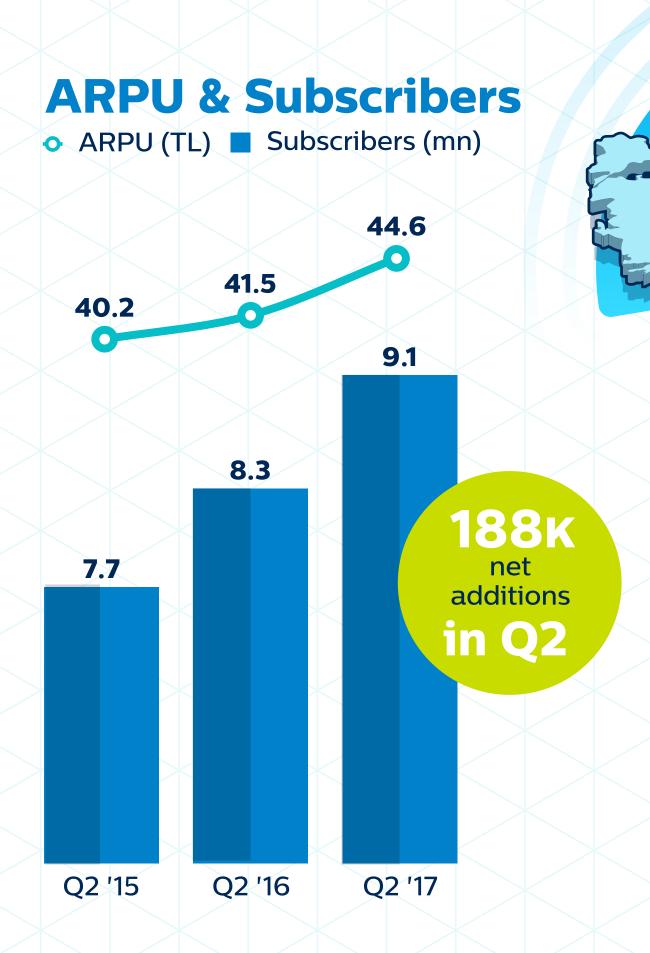
Average usage (GB)
 Total subscribers (mn)



Source: ICTA Q2 '17 report



### Fixed Broadband Performance





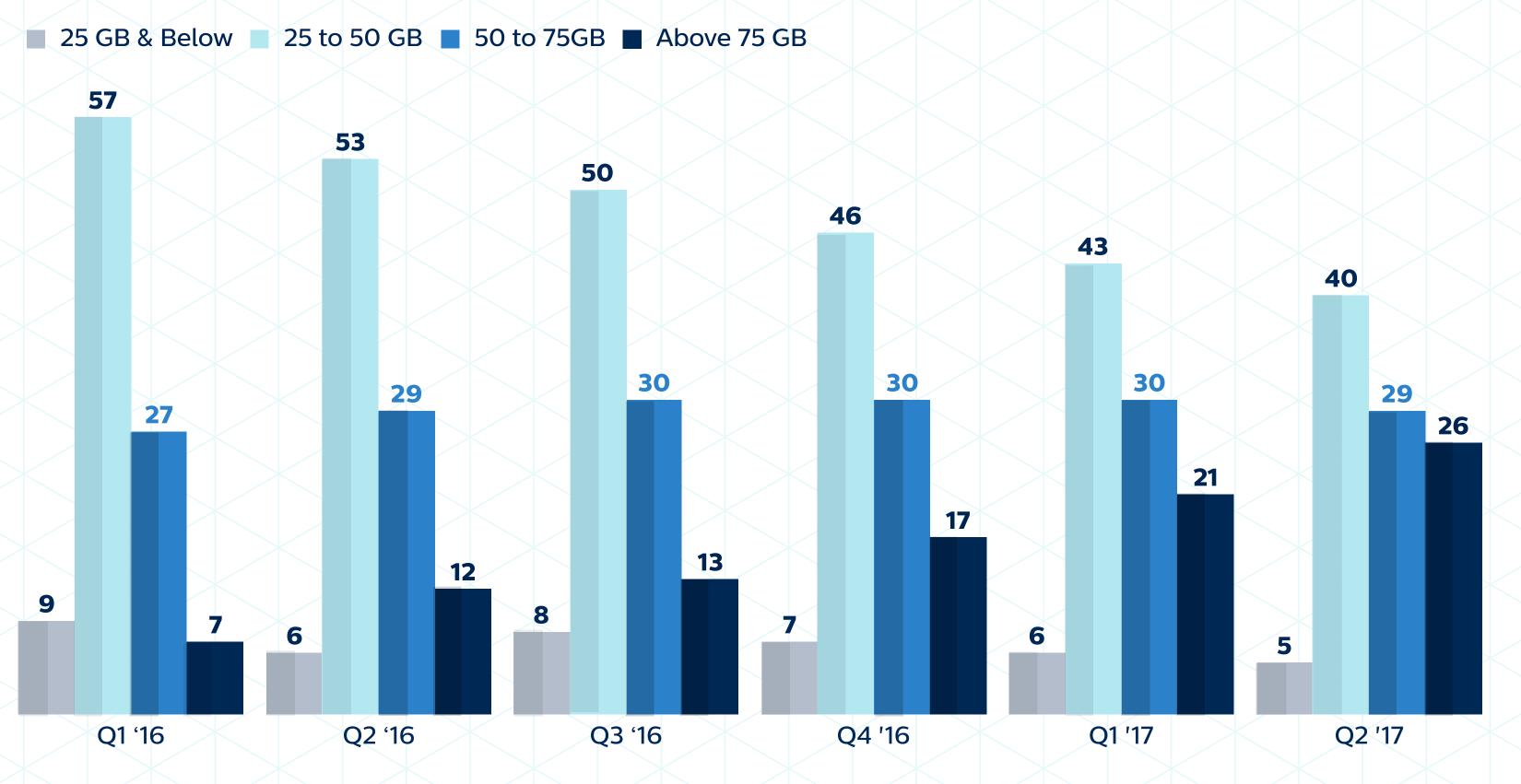


FTTH/B & FTTC tariffs have same prices for a given speed/quota

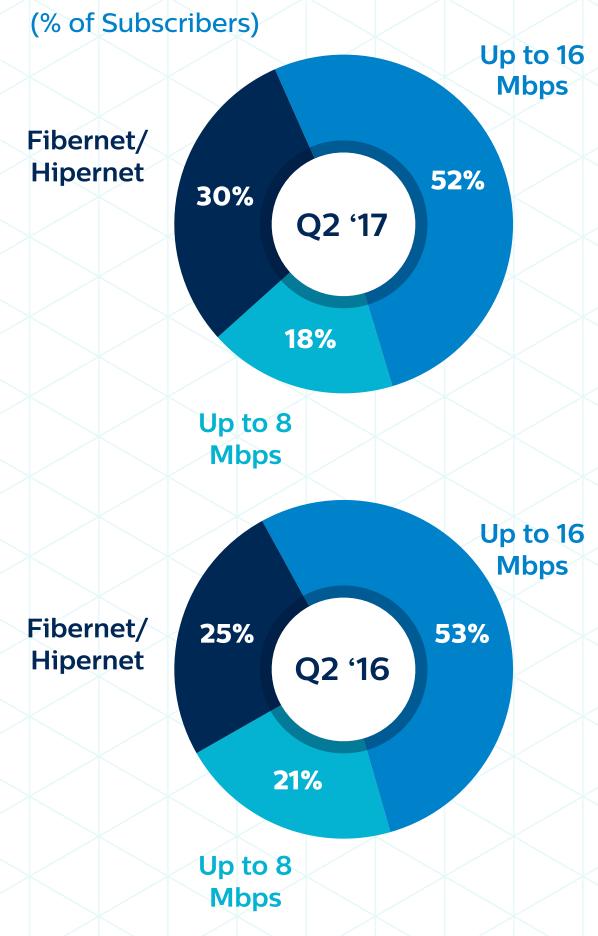
# Upselling Dynamics in Fixed Broadband

#### **Capacity Breakdown**

(% of Subscribers)



#### **Speed Breakdown**



All figures are based on Türk Telekom's retails subscribers

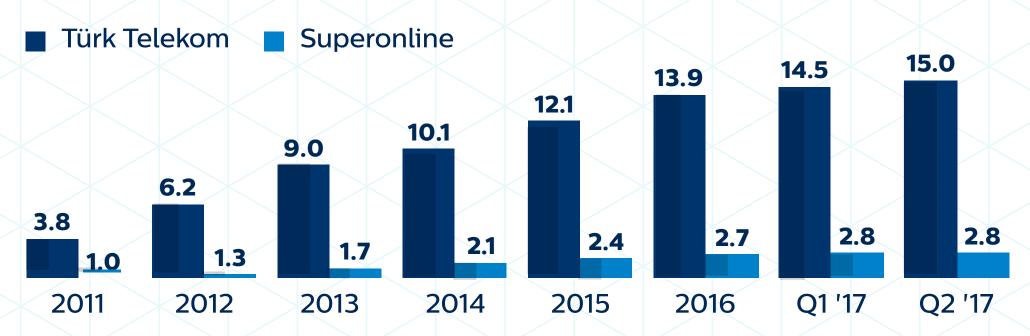
### Nationwide Fiber

#### Türk Telekom Fiber Network



#### **Fiber Homepass**

(mn)



#### **Superonline** Fiber Network



Presence in 19 cities of Turkey
38.5K km fiber length
Wholesale customer of
Türk Telekom

Based on Turkcell's own publications as of Q2 '17

#### **Fiber Subscribers**

(thousand)

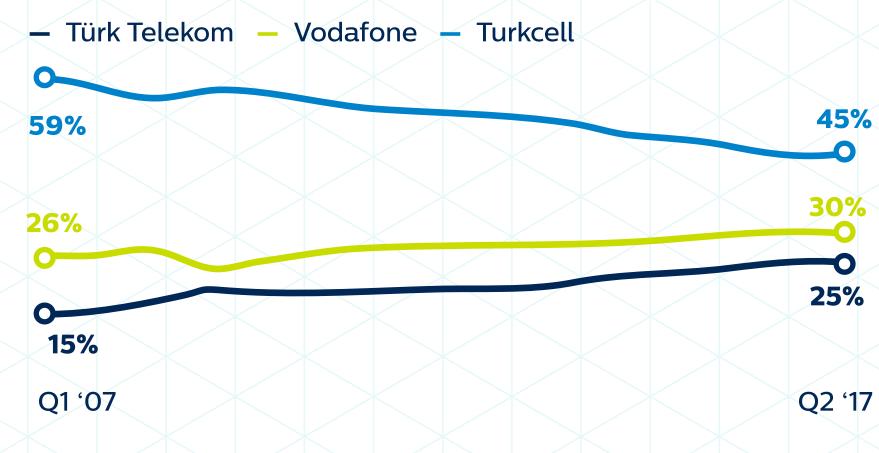


Fiber subscribers include FTTH/B & FTTC subscribers

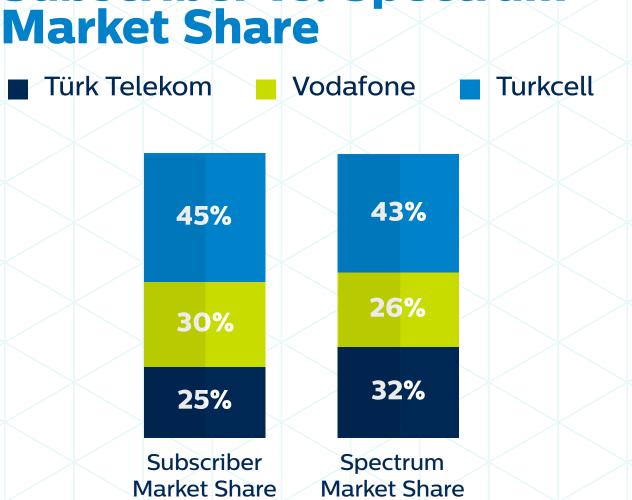
Fiber homepass includes FTTH/B & FTTC

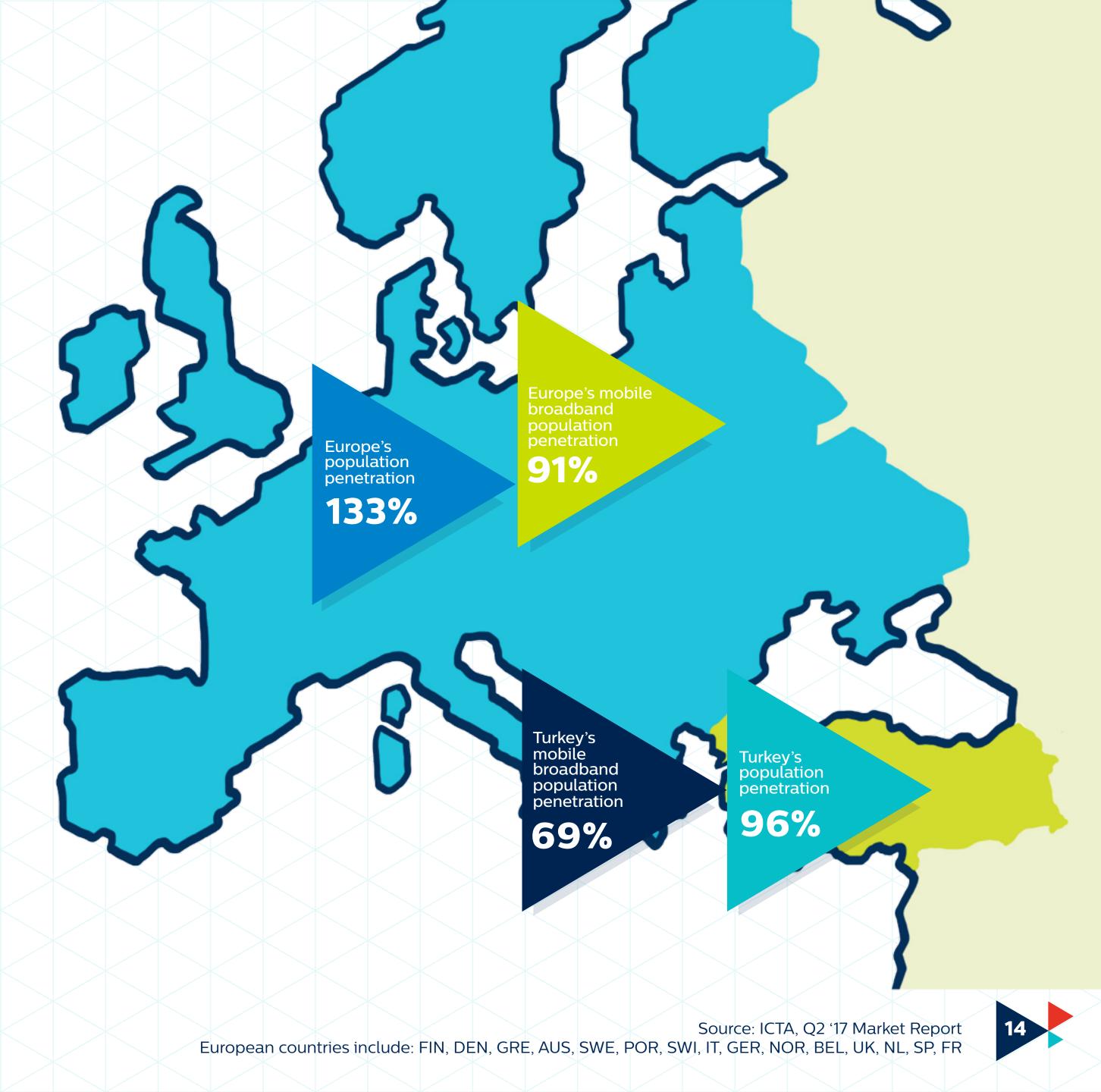
### Mobile Market

#### **Subscriber Market Share**



# Subscriber vs. Spectrum Market Share





### Mobile Performance

#### **Growing ARPU & Subscribers**

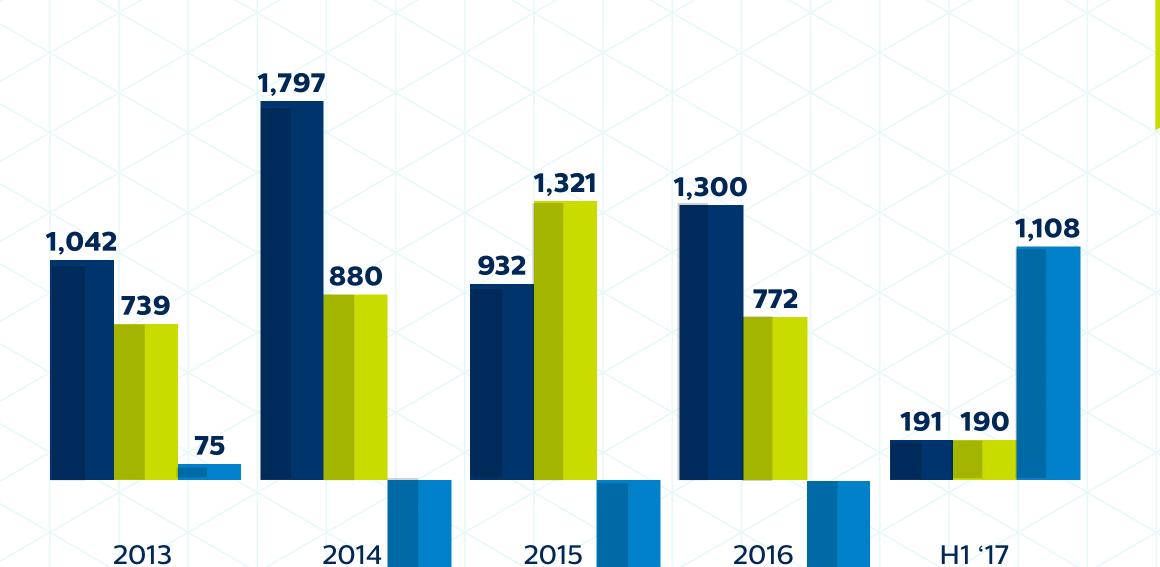
Blended ARPU (TL)

Prepaid (mn)
Postpaid (mn)



#### **Net Subscriber Addition**



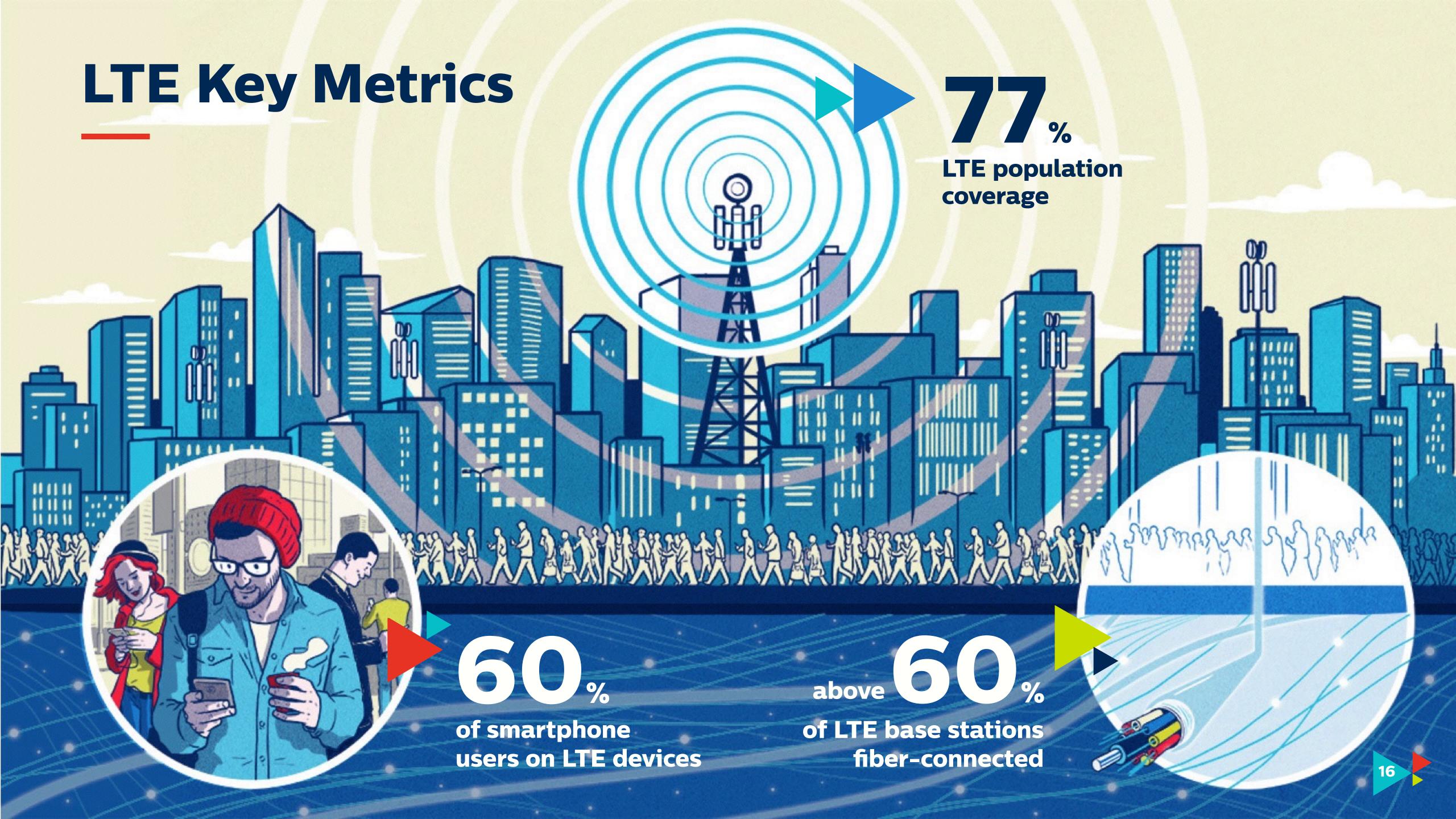


-623

-966

Other operators' data are from their own publications.

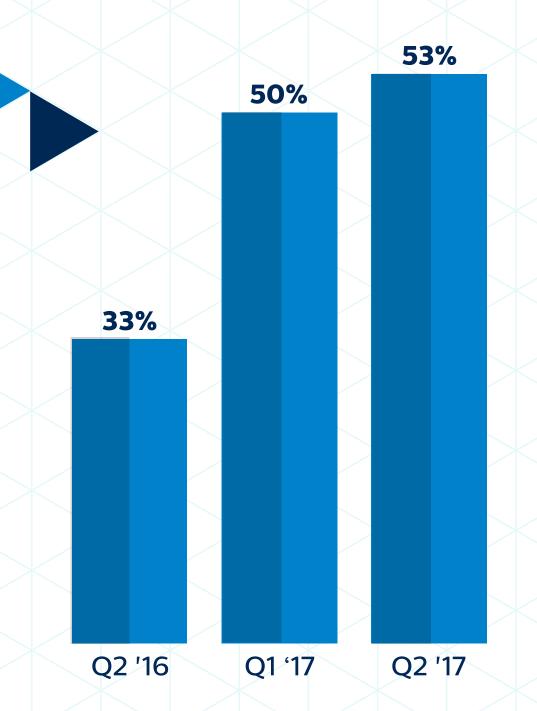
-547



### **Monetizing Data**

#### **Data Revenue**

(Service revenue shares)

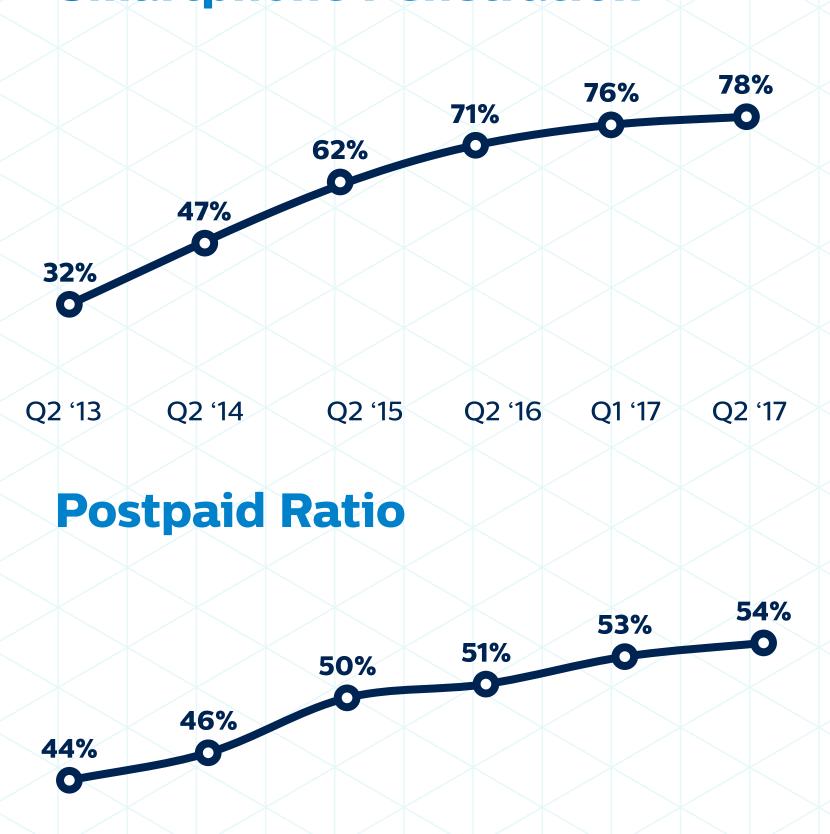


# Avg. Monthly Mobile Data Usage

(GB per user<sup>1</sup>)



#### **Smartphone Penetration**



Q2 '15

Q2 '16

Q2 '13

Q2 '14

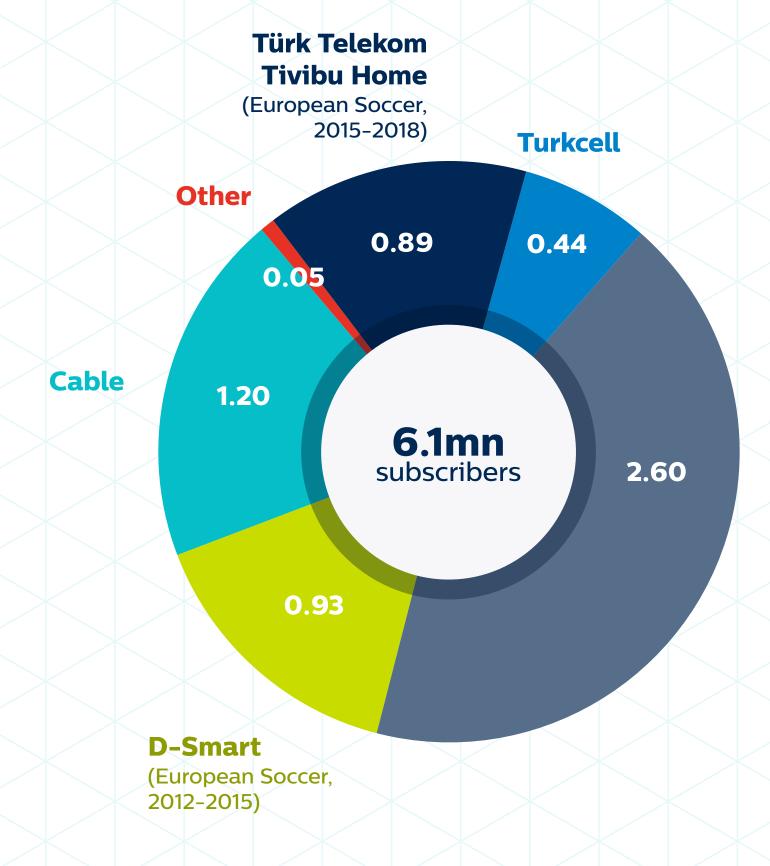
Q2 '17

Q1 '17

# Pay TV Market

#### Subscribers

(mn)



Digiturk (Turkish Soccer 2010-2017, 2017-2022)



### TV Performance

Türk Telekom Tivibu

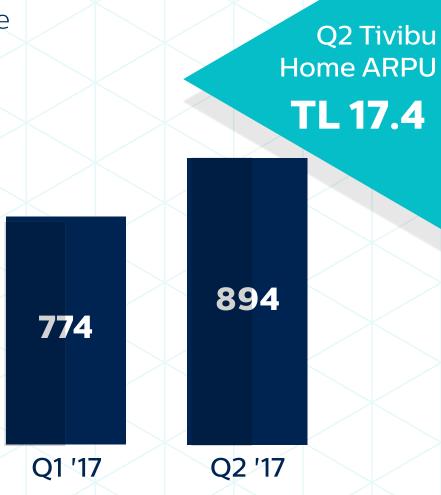
#### Subscribers

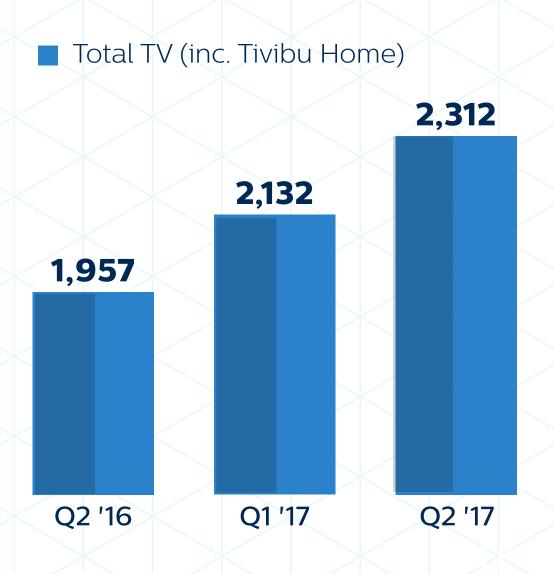
(thousand)

544

Q2 '16

■ Tivibu Home







121K net additions in Q2'17 in Tivibu Home

Türk Telekom

IPTV + DTH

Turkcell

Digiturk

D-Smart

Cable

IPTV

DTH

Cable

Champions League

• UEFA Europe League

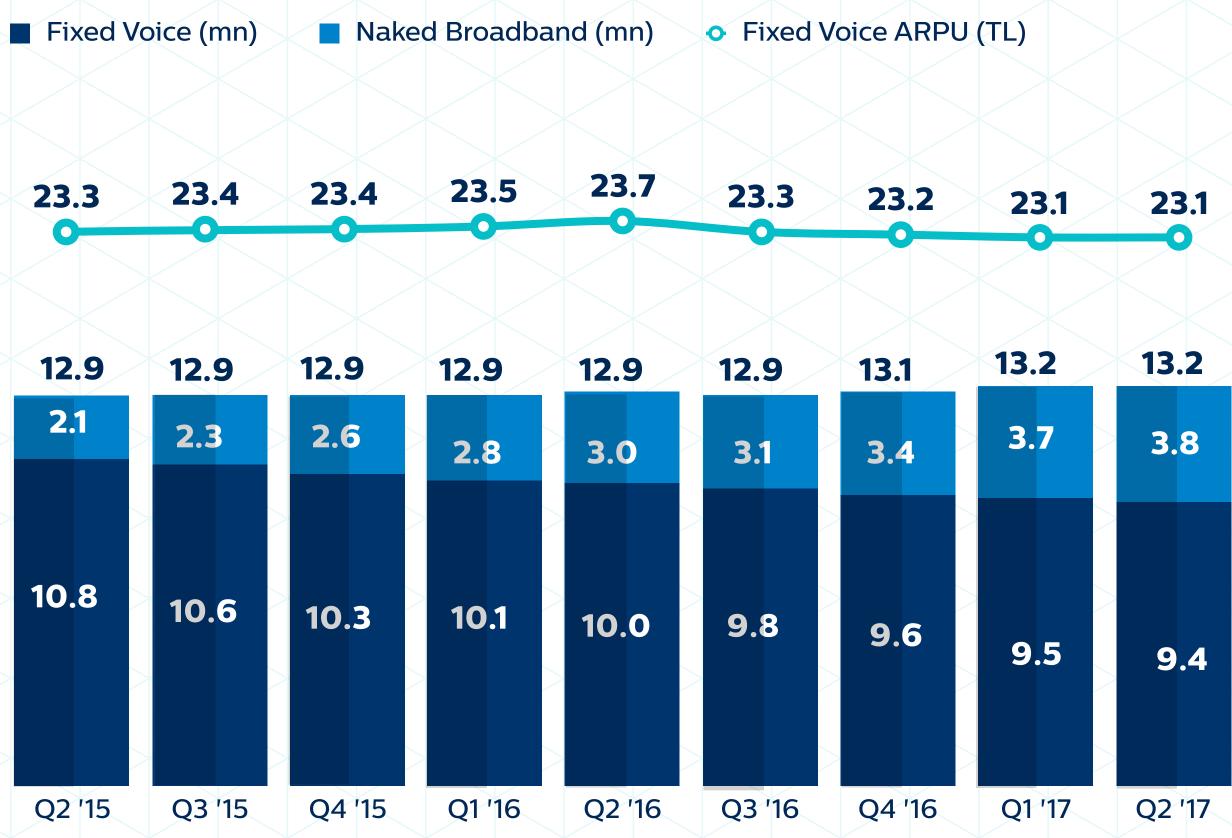
English Premier League
Turkish Soccer League

None

None

### Fixed Voice

#### **Access Lines and ARPU**







# Summary Income Statement

(TL mn)	2016 6M	2017 6M	YoY Change	Q2 '16	Q2 '17	YoY Change
Revenues	7741	8,808	13.8%	3,940	4,501	14.2%
EBITDA	2,584	3,240	25.4%	1,322	1,712	29.5%
Margin	33.4%	36.8%		33.6%	38.0%	
Operating Profit	1,231	1,747	41.9%	627	939	49.9%
Margin	16%	20%		15.9%	20.9%	
Financial Income / (Expense)	(242)	(374)	54.5%	(212)	249	n.m.
FX & Hedging Gain / (Loss)	(168)	(161)	(4.3%)	(88)	339	n.m.
Interest Income/(Expense)	(12)	(170)	1,303.0%	(93)	(85)	(8.6%)
Other Financial Income/ (Expense)	(62)	(43)	(30.5%)	(31)	(6)	(81.8%)
Tax Expense	(333)	(417)	25.2%	(168)	(298)	78.1%
Net Income	655	955	45.8%	248	890	259.2%
Margin	8.5%	10.8%		6.3%	19.8%	

# Summary Balance Sheet

TL mn)	30.06.2016	31.03.2017	30.06.2017
Total Assets	26,626	26,702	25,733
ntangible Assets¹	8,076	8,480	8,252
Tangible Assets <sup>2</sup>	8,752	8,313	8,358
Other Assets <sup>3</sup>	6,583	7,273	7,000
Cash and Equivalents	3,214	2,636	2,123
Total Equities and Liabilities	26,626	26,702	25,733
Share Capital	3,260	3,260	3,260
Reserves, Retained Earnings and Other Equity Items	1,395	211	1,084
nterest Bearing Liabilities <sup>4</sup>	13,722	15,594	14,754
Provisions for Employee Termination Benefits	601	637	651
Other Liabilities <sup>5</sup>	7,648	7,000	5,983

<sup>(1)</sup> Intangible assets excluding goodwill

<sup>(2)</sup> Tangible assets include property, plant and equipment and investment property

<sup>(3)</sup> Major items within other assets are trade receivables, prepaid expenses, other current assets and deferred tax asset

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes short-term and long-term borrowing and short-term and long-term obligations under finance leases

<sup>(5)</sup> Major items within other liabilities are deferred tax liability, trade payables, provisions, income tax payable, employee benefit obligations, deferred revenue, other current liabilities, and minority put option liability

# Summary Cash Flow Statement

(TL mn)	2016 6M	2017 6M	YoY Change	Q2 '16	Q2 '17	YoY Change
Operating Cash Flow	1,376	1,930	40.2%	880	1,500	70.5%
Investing Cash Flow	(1,973)	(2,033)	3.0%	(1,513)	(1,417)	(6.3%)
CAPEX	(1,995)	(1,892)	(5.1%)	(1,526)	(1,450)	(5.0%)
Other Investing Activites	22	(141)	n.m.	13	32	149.6%
Financing Cash Flow <sup>1</sup>	926	(765)	n.m.	(824)	(581)	(29.5%)
Net Change in Cash Position <sup>2</sup>	329	(868)	n.m.	(1,458)	(498)	(65.8%)

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes currency translation differences(2)Blocked deposits are included in operating activities rather than net cash position

# Summary Revenue Breakdown

(TL mn)	2016 6M	2017 6M	YoY Change	Q2 '16	Q2 '17	YoY Change
Fixed Voice	1,435	1,318	(8.2%)	713	655	(8.1%)
Broadband	2,026	2,390	18.0%	1,027	1,203	17.2%
V	83	108	29.9%	42	<b>57</b>	36.2%
/lobile	2,745	3,222	17.4%	1,413	1,655	17.1%
Corporate Data <sup>1</sup>	639	714	11.7%	319	364	14.1%
nternational Revenue	237	281	18.4%	118	146	23.5%
Oomestic Interconnection	9	6	(32.6%)	4	3	(29.3%)
ental income from GSM perators	38	42	12.1%	19	20	7.7%
Other <sup>2</sup>	415	391	(5.9%)	186	209	12.6%
Construction Adjustment IFRIC-12)	160	378	136.9%	120	209	74.0%
liminations	(46)	(43)	(7.2%)	(22)	(23)	1.4%
Total Revenue	7,741	8,808	13.8%	3,940	4,501	14.2%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes leased line and data services

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes ICT companies, device sales, other

# Summary OPEX Breakdown

(TL mn)	2016 6M	2017 6M	YoY Change	Q2 '16	Q2 '17	YoY Chang
Direct Costs	1,713	1,894	10.5%	863	978	13.3%
Interconnection	641	716	11.6%	327	368	12.2%
Tax	552	634	14.8%	286	326	13.9%
Provisions for Doubtful Receivables	182	222	22.0%	94	109	16.0%
Cost of Equipment and Technology Sales	204	178	(13.2%)	87	99	13.8%
Other Direct Costs	133	144	8.2%	68	76	11.6%
Commercial Costs	857	820	(4.3%)	404	430	6.3%
Other Costs	2,446	2,519	3.0%	1,244	1,197	(3.9%)
Network & Technology	757	869	14.9%	395	431	9.1%
Personnel	1,363	1,389	1.9%	675	655	(2.8%)
Other	325	261	(19.8%)	175	110	(37.0%)
Sub Total	5,016	5,233	4.3%	2,512	2,604	3.7%
Construction Cost Adjustment (IFRIC - 12)	141	335	136.8%	106	184	73.6%
Total OPEX	5,157	5,568	8.0%	2,618	2,789	6.5%

Note: Please find the reclassifications as of 31 March 2017 related to operational expenses on our website in Summary Financial Operational Information xls.

### Debt Profile

#### **Net Debt**

Net Debt (TL bn) • Net Debt/EBITDA



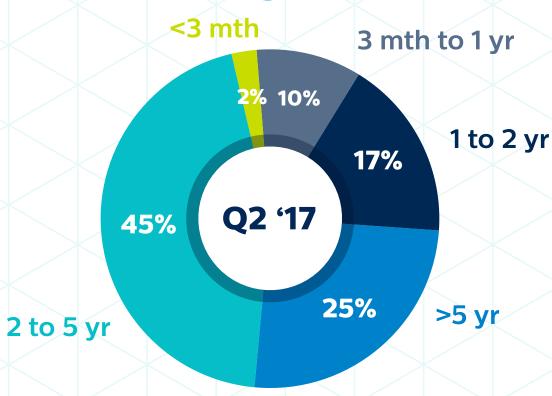
Note: In Q4 '16, Q1 '17 and Q2 '17 Net Debt/EBITDA calculation excludes extraordinary claims.

#### **Average Maturity of Debt**

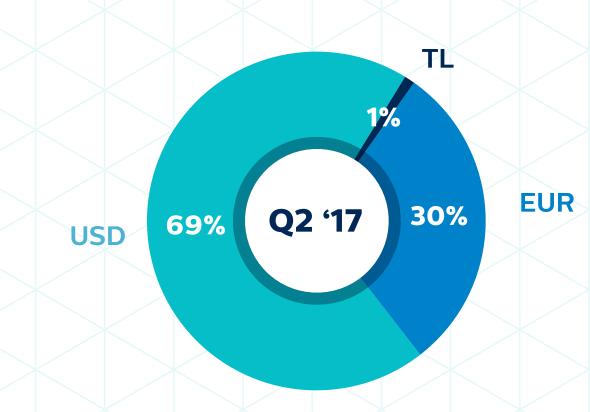
Total Debt (TL bn) Average Maturity of Debt (years)



#### **Maturity Profile**



#### **Debt Breakdown**



Note: Hedging activities are available on financial footnotes

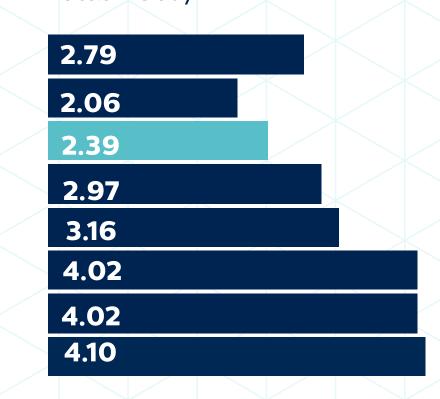
#### Low debt burden compared to peers

Net Debt / EBITDA



Source: Bloomberg

#### Total Debt / EBITDA



# Operational Highlights

	2016 Q2	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	YoY Change	QoQ Chang
Total Access Line (mn)	12.9	13.2	13.2	2.4%	0.6%
Fixed Voice Lines <sup>1</sup> (mn)	10.0	9.5	9.4	(5.3%)	(0.7%)
Naked DSL Lines (mn)	3.0	3.7	3.8	28.5%	3.9%
Fixed Voice ARPU (TL)	23.7	23.1	23.1	(2.4%)	0.1%
Broadband Total Subscribers (mn)	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.5%	2.1%
FTTH/B Subscribers ('000)	809	902	931	15.1%	3.2%
FTTC Subscribers ('000)	933	1,273	1,389	49.0%	9.2%
Broadband ARPU (TL)	41.5	45.0	44.6	7.5%	(0.9%)
Total Tivibu Subscribers <sup>2</sup> (mn)	2.0	2.1	2.3	18.1%	8.4%
Tivibu Home Subscribers <sup>3</sup> ('000)	544	774	894	64.4%	15.6%
Tivibu Home ARPU (TL)	19.0	17.9	17.4	(8.3%)	(3.0%)
Mobile Total Subscribers (mn)	18.0	18.7	18.8	4.0%	0.3%
Mobile Postpaid Subscribers (mn)	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.5%	1.5%
Mobile Prepaid Subscribers (mn)	8.8	8.7	8.6	(1.8%)	(1.2%)
Mobile Blended ARPU (TL)	25.1	26.7	28.2	12.2%	5.5%
Mobile Postpaid ARPU (TL)	33.1	35.0	36.6	10.7%	4.5%
Mobile Prepaid ARPU (TL)	16.4	16.9	17.9	9.2%	5.7%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes PSTN and WLR Lines

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes IPTV, DTH, and Tivibu Go (Web TV + Smart TV) subscribers

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes IPTV and DTH subscribers

### Guidance

TL mn	2016 YE	Previous Guidance	Revised Guidance
Revenue (exc. construction adjustment)1	15,696	8% to 9% growth	10% to 11% growth
EBITDA	5,470	TL 5.8 to 6.0bn	TL 6.3 to 6.4bn
CAPEX <sup>2</sup>	3,027	~TL 3bn	~TL 3.3bn

2017

2017



<sup>(1)</sup> Construction accounting adjustment is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to our fixed line infrastructure, such as the upgrade from copper to fiber based network

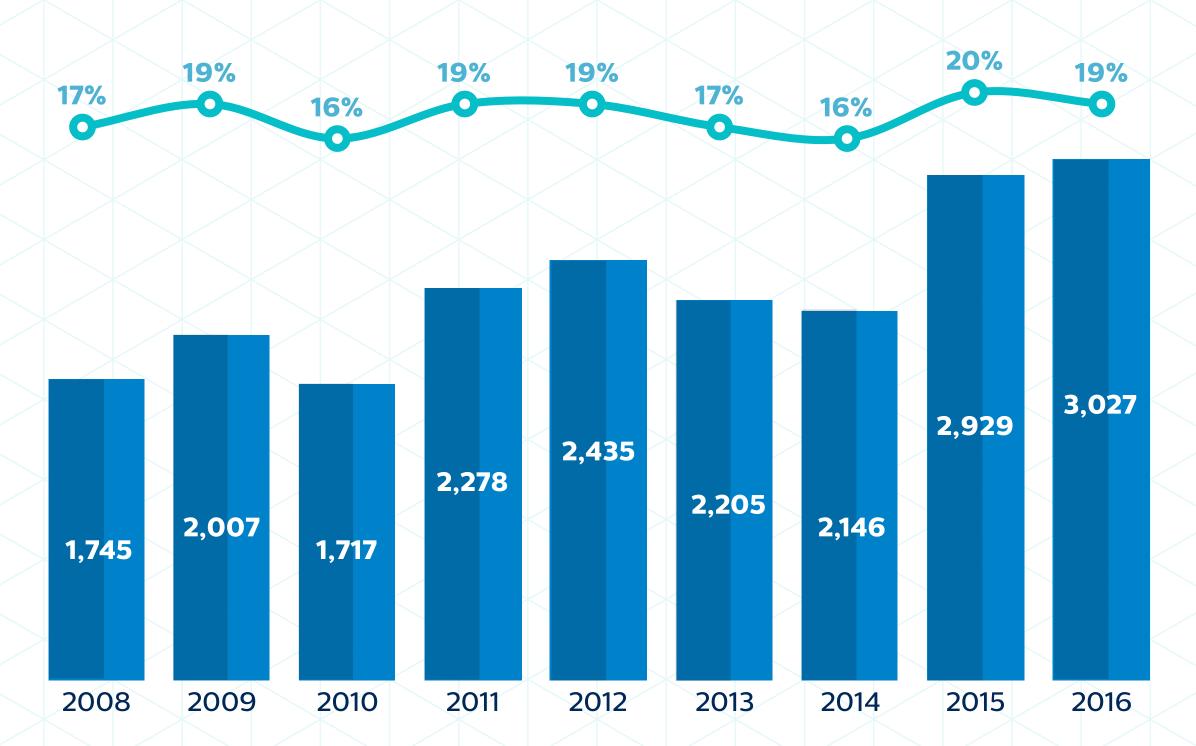
<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding license fees

### Capex

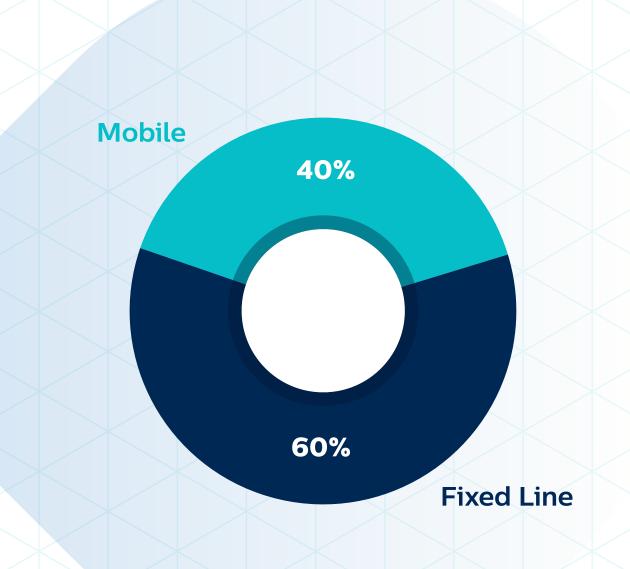
- Major Capex areas are fiber network roll-out in fixed line and network investments in mobile
- Türk Telekom's length of total fiber in Turkey is 241K kilometers as of Q2 '17

#### Capex\* & Capex / Sales

■ CAPEX (TL mn) • CAPEX/Sales





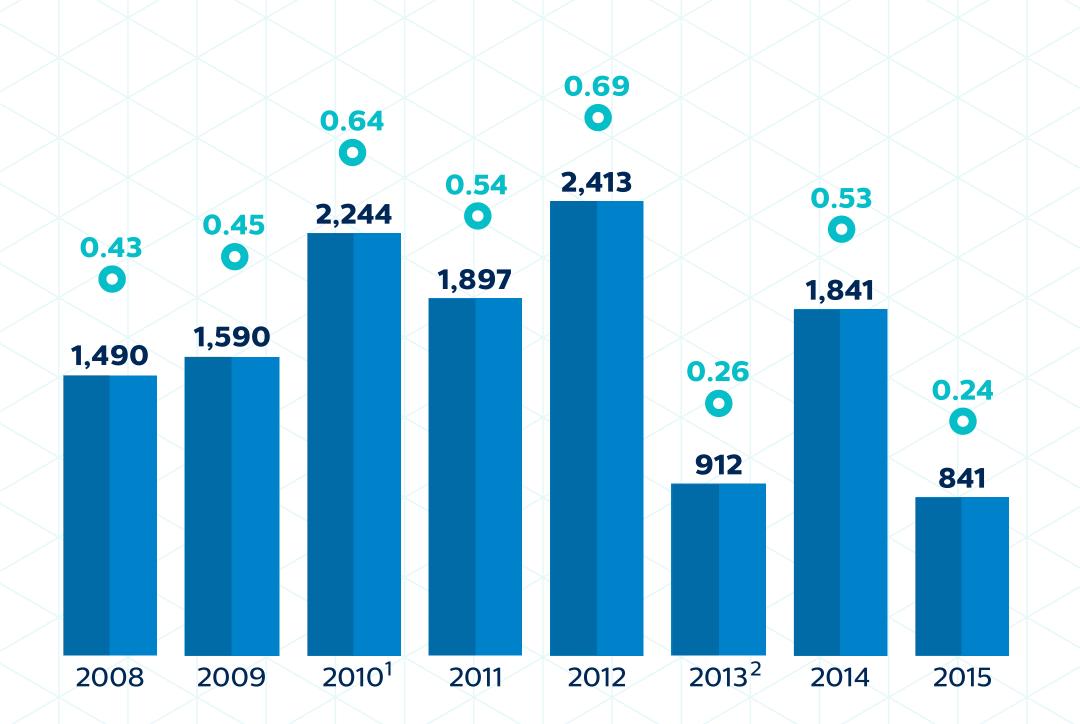


### Shareholder Remuneration

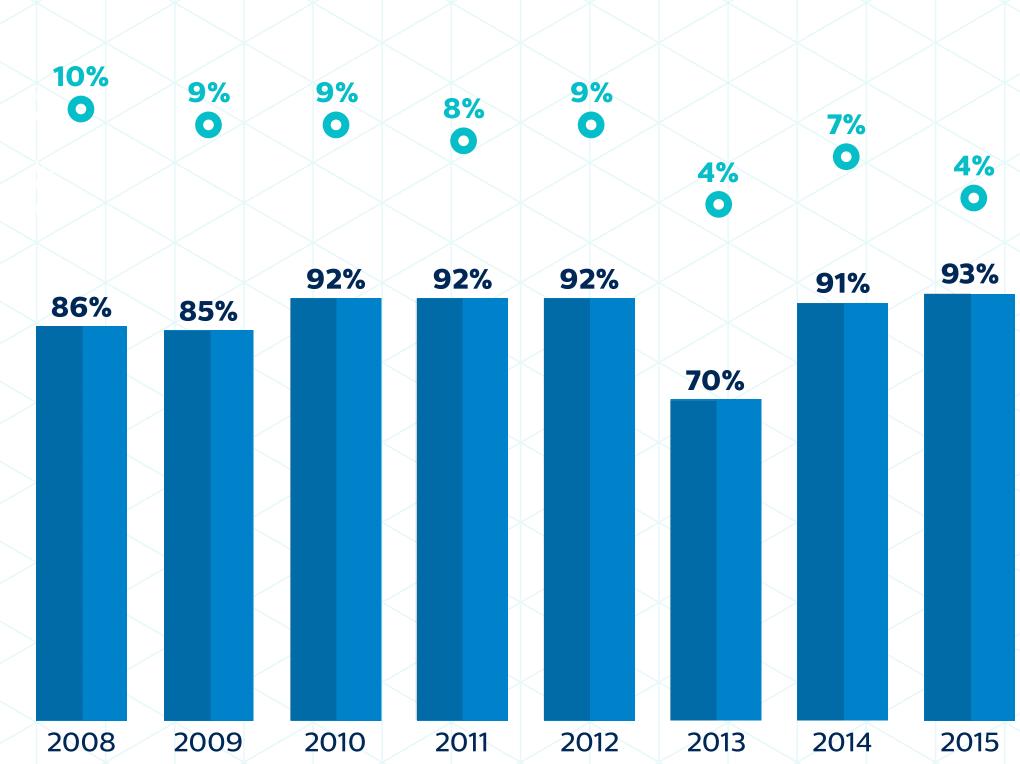
Dividend policy is to distribute the maximum amount of distributable profit subject to relevant articles of the Company's Articles of Association

#### **Dividend Distribution**

Dividend (TL mn)







<sup>1)</sup> The cap in the first legal reserve was reached in 2010

<sup>2) 2013</sup> dividend payout ratio was revised to 70% with BoD decision to prepare for any potential transaction for implementation of integration of the group Note: No dividend shall be distributed for the activity year 2016 according to General Assembly Decision

### Türk Telekom INTERNATIONAL

A full range of international data infrastructure, internet, and wholesale voice services Operating in over 40 countries.

Over 40,000 km of own fiber optic network

While Türk Telekom unified mobile, fixed voice, fixed broadband and TV brands under single "Türk Telekom" brand, TTNET A.S., and Avea İletisim Hizmetleri A.Ş. legal entities remain intact

#### MARGELA

R&D innovation company focusing on the next generation telecommunication technologies Partner of Turkey's only national 4G-LTE/5G base station development project "ULAK" Developing consumer & corporate product innovations to serve both Turk Telekom and other operators

# Türk Telekom

### **GSSISTT**

Strategic partner for leading private enterprises and public institutions providing call center services as well as value added services for their sales and marketing activities

### innova

Leading software developer and system integrator ICT consulting, design, application development, integration and support services. End-to-end solutions in

End-to-end solutions in Healthcare Campus Projects

#### s e b i t

Largest educational technologies with 29 years of R&D experience interactive E-Education products: Raunt, Vitamin Providing content and platform to E-Education Transformation project (FATIH)





#### Innova

- Leading software developer and integrator in Turkey, providing turnkey innovative software solutions and services including ICT consulting, design, application development, integration, and support services to several sectors ranging from telecommunication to finance, and from healthcare to retail
- Innova offers both customized/developed products and off-the-shelf solutions of leading global business partners (SAP, HP, Cisco, IBM, Huawei, Microsoft, etc.)
- Strong contributor of the development and implementation of large-scale projects such as Smart City and Health Campus projects especially through its system integration capabilities and a partner for third parties like Turkish Airlines, Municipality of Istanbul, Teknosa.
- Delivering end-to-end solutions in **Healthcare Campus Projects** in Mersin and Bilkent: Providing equipment, application development and services including data center preparation, hospital information management system (HIMS) implementation and integration, and selection and training of personnel
- Innova patented solutions: PayFlex: loyalty, payment and collections technologies and Kiosk: self- service and automation solutions including kiosk and digital signage



### Argela

- R&D and innovation company focusing on the next-generation telecommunications technologies field and developing intellectual property for 5G enabling technologies
- 5G Center of Excellence: the only test platform in Turkey that will serve to develop national 5G Technologies and national cyber security and communication infrastructure

#### Leading projects;

- ProgRAN; fully programmable, software defined networking (SDN)-based Radio Access Network solution for LTE and 5G developed by Argela. The company submitted 28 patent applications so far under the project
- Partner of Turkey's first and only 4G-LTE/5G base station development project "ULAK", which will make national production of the next generation mobile communications infrastructures possible
- MILAT Project; which will enable cybersecurity and cyber defense mechanisms to enhance public security
- Developing consumer&corporate product innovations such as Keyboard and Wirofon to serve both Turk Telekom and other operators



### Sebit

- Leading and largest educational technologies company with 29 years of R&D experience
- Contributing to the educational transformation in Turkey, with **IT Supported Interactive Education** vision
- Popular education products developed by Sebit;
  - Raunt: personalized university exam preparation platform
  - Vitamin: online educational support service, providing comprehensive educational solutions for all students and teachers, from pre-school to high school grades
- Providing content and platform to national E-Education Transformation Project (FATIH)



#### Assistt

- Strategic partner for leading private enterprises and large public institutions providing traditional call center services as well as value added services for their sales and marketing activities
- Call center for MHRS9, the ninth phase of the "Turkish Ministry of Health Centralized Hospital Appointment System" project, viewed as one of the largest call center projects
- Contributor to Turkey's economic development serving in 19 cities and 25 centers throughout Turkey with more than 10 thousand employees
- Ranked first in the category of "Best Contact Center" in the Contact Center World Awards 2016, one of the most prestigious award in call center sector

## Group Companies



## Türk Telekom International

- Providing a full range of international data infrastructure, internet, and wholesale voice services
- Operating in over 40 countries across Central and Eastern Europe, Turkey, the Middle East and the Caucasus
- Contributing to Turkey's goal of becoming a telecoms bridge and data hub between Europe and Asia thanks to its own +40K fiber optic network and its solid partnerships with major players in telecommunications industry
- A full consortium member of **SEA-ME-WE-5**, the new undersea cable system that will connect 17 countries in Europe, Middle East and Asia



## Türk Telekom's Digital Service Portfolio



## Turkey's Most Preferred Value Added Services



### **Turkey's New Generation TV Platform:** Tivibu GO Launch: 2010

Türk Telekom's TV platform with national and exclusive channels, VoDs, and catchup programs in HD quality



### Turkey's Most Loved Digital Music Platform: Türk Telekom Music Launch: 2008

Turkey's most preferred and loved digital music platform with millions of Turkish and foreign songs to download and to listen in HD quality, and numerous videos



### Turkey's Leader Digital Gaming Platform: Playstore Launch:2011

Turkey's first and leader digital game platform and e-pin sales platform



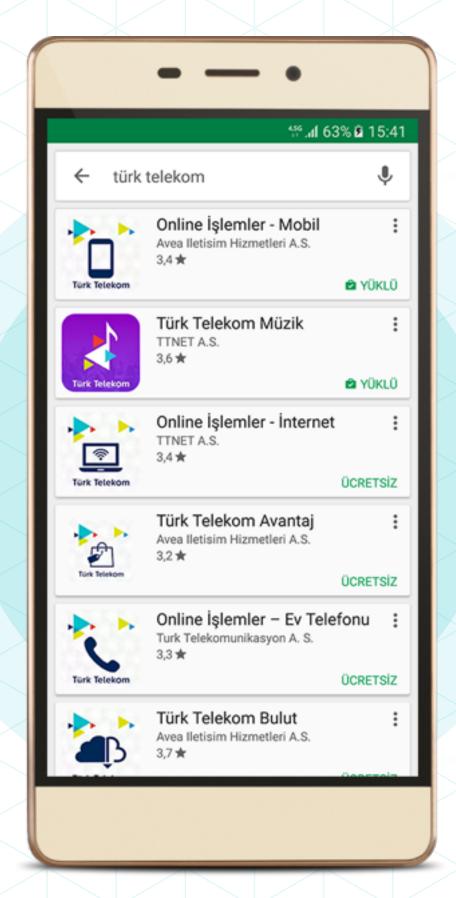
### **Turkey's First Interactive Education** Platform Launch: 2008

Turkey's biggest online education platforms: Vitamin for preschool to high grades students, Raunt for uni preparation, ProG for professionals



### **Turkey's Widest Wifi Broadband** Network: TT WiFi Launch: 2006

Turkey's widest broadband network by covering 5K WiFi hotspot points and giving service more 2.5K **Turkish Airlines flights** 



### Türk Telekom Mobile Payment Service; Mobile

Payment is a service that enables Türk Telekom mobile customers to pay easily, quickly and securely via mobile phones.

### **Turkey's Domestic OTT Messaging** Platform: Wirofon Launch: 2008

9

Türk Telekom's HD videocall, OTT messaging and VoIP platform which enables operator independent usage of Turk Telekom PSTN minutes on mobile devices.

### **Turkey's Real-Time Integrated Sport** Platform: Tivibuspor Launch: 2010



Türk Telekom's sport platform presents sport news, videos, **UEFA** matches and instant match video delivery

### Turkey's Online Technology Magazine Platform: TT Mobile Magazine Launch: 2013



Turkey's online magazine with a wide selection of technology tips, special devices and mobile application researches

### **Turkey's Most Comprehensive Security** Platform: TT Security Launch: 2009



Turkey's most comprehensive and secure anti-virus and family protection service





Türk Telekom's cloud storage solution exclusive for Türk Telekom broadband subscribers



## Corporate Credit Rating

Investment grade from Fitch and S&P



# Fitch Ratings BBB- Rating

**Negative Outlook** 

Fixed-mobile and pay-TV convergent service offering is built on the company's leading fixed line position

Broadband subscribers and ARPU continue to grow, helped by increasing demand for high-speed connectivity

Improved mobile service capability, helped by spectrum bought in the 2015 auction



**Negative Outlook** 

Strong leadership position in domestic fixed-line business

Good growth prospects, solid profitability

## Corporate Governance and Sustainability

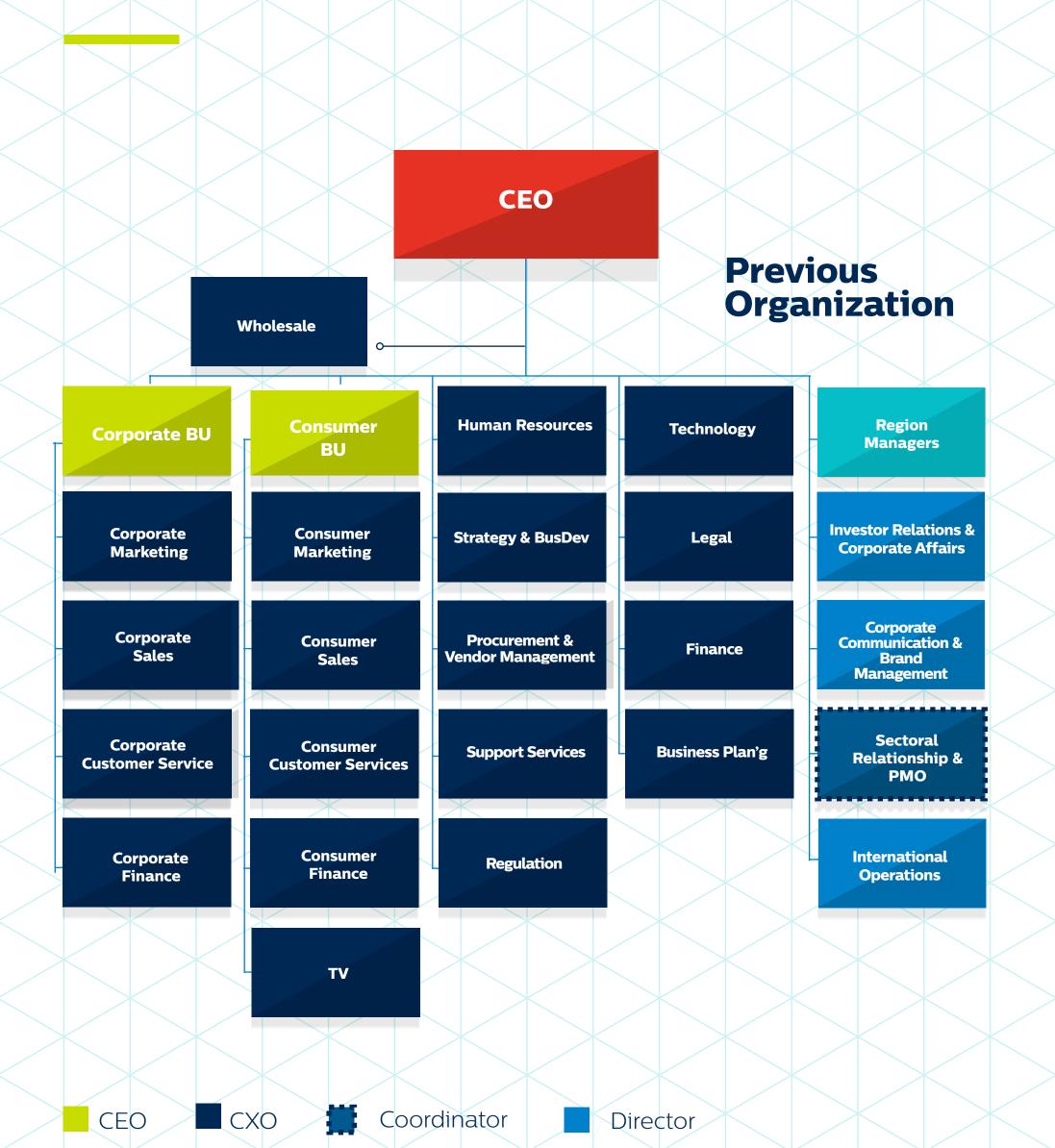
### **Demonstrates exemplary practices**

- Türk Telekom was qualified to be included in the BIST Sustainability Index since its creation with its long lasting emphasis on Environmental, Social and Governance policies and exemplary practices
- Türk Telekom is the only telecom company qualified to be included in the BIST Corporate Governance Index since 2009



<sup>\*</sup>The decline in ratings in 2013 is a result of rating methodology change by CMB rather than any deterioration in the Company's corporate governance practices. 2013 weighted average rating with the old methodology would have been 8.8

## Organization Chart





## Turkey at a Glance

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E
GDP (USD bn)	732	774	786	823	799	862	857	756	815
GDP per Capita (USD)	10.003	10,428	10,459	10,822	10,395	9,177	10,807	9,529	10,164
Real GDP Growth	9.2%	8.8%	2.1%	4.2%	3.0%	6.1%	2.9%	4.4%	5.0%
CPI (year-end)	6.4%	10.5%	6.2%	7.4%	8.2%	8.8%	8.5%	6.5%	5.0%
Unemployment (12m avg.)	11.1%	9.1%	8.4%	9.0%	9.9%	10.3%	10.9%	10.2%	10.1%
Population (mn)	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.7	77.7	78.7	79.8	79.4	80.2

## Regulatory Actions

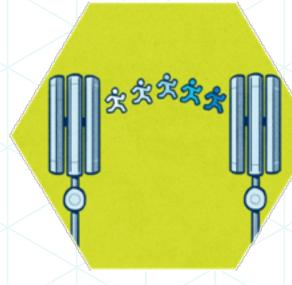
#### April

 Interconnection rate decrease in Fixed (10%) and Mobile (33%)

#### November

- 3G tender held
- Mobile NumberPortability introduced
- New ElectronicCommunications Law passed

2008





## 2009

#### January

About 50%-55% reduction in MTRs on SMS

#### March

Reduction in SCT rate (25% to 5%) on internet services

#### April

On-net price floor for TCELL

#### May

- About 29% reduction in MTRs
- MVNO regulation in place

#### July

3G service launch

#### September

- Fixed number portability introduced
- Local call liberalization

#### April

About 52% reduction in MTRs

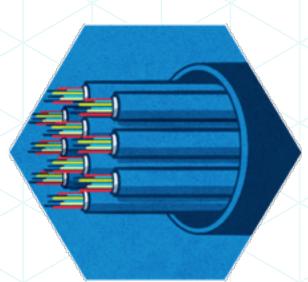
- 17% cut in double tandem FTR
- 38% decrease in GSM to GSM retail price cap
- TL per minute pricing introduced

#### December

Naked DSL services started

## 2010





### 2011

#### April

- Mobile off-net price cap was increased by 4%
- SMS price cap was decreased by 48%

#### September

 Deregulation on MTRs on international calls and liberalization on their pricing

#### October

ICTA's fiber decision:
FTTH/B will be excluded
from the market analysis
process until 25% fiber
market share or for 5 years

#### January

WLR was introduced

#### November

 Deregulation on FTRs on international calls and liberalization on their pricing

#### July

 Calls over fixed line infrastructure was deregulated. Accordingly, Türk Telekom is no longer designated as having SMP (significant market power) in fixed voice market

## 2012



## 2013

#### March

Mobile on-net price floor for TCELL formulated by Mobile Termination Rate 1.7x
 April

#### April

75% reduction in MTRs on SMS

#### July

20% reduction in MTRs

#### September

Duct Sharing officially started

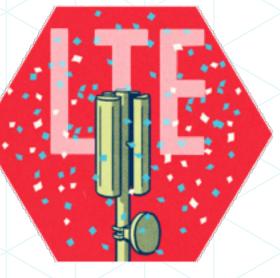
## 2014



## 2015

#### August

LTE tender was held



## 2016

#### April

LTE Service Launch

#### August

 Mobile on-net price floor regulation for TCELL was lifted

#### October

The deadline to shift Port Transmission Model

## **Telekom History**

### **Aycell Established**

Türk Telekom's GSM operator, Aycell established (Aycell later named as AVEA after merging with Aria 2004)

### **Privatization**

Privatized through a 55% stake sale to Oger Telecom

### **Public Offering**

IPO with a listing on the istanbul Stock Exchange and the sale of 15% stake owned by the Treasury to the public

## **Integration Project Initiated**

Integration project for a customer oriented organization

## Avea Share Transaction

Avea share transfer transactions were completed and Türk Telekom has became the sole owner of Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş



1995

2004

2005

2008

2013

2015

2010

## 2006

## **Separation from Post Office**

Türk Telekom separated from the Post Office

## Aycell Merger with Aria

Aycell merged with İŞ-TİM's Aria and officially named "Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş"

## Avea Share Transaction

Acquisition of IŞ-TİM's 40.55% stake in Avea, raising total stake in Avea to 81.12%

### **Invitel Acquisition**

Acquired Pantel (rebranded as Türk Telekom International), the leading wholesale capacity and data services provider in Central and Eastern Europe to complement its international carrier business and infrastructure

### **Bond Issuance**

2014

Türk Telekom issued USD 1bn bond in tranches, at USD 500mn each, with a maturity of 5 and 10 years

Investment grade ratings from S&P and Fitch

### **Brand Unification**

2016

Türk Telekom unified mobile, fixed voice, fixed broadband and TV brands under single "Türk Telekom" brand, while keeping Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş., TTNET A.Ş., and Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş. legal entities intact



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