# Investor Presentation March 2016

## Türk Telekom



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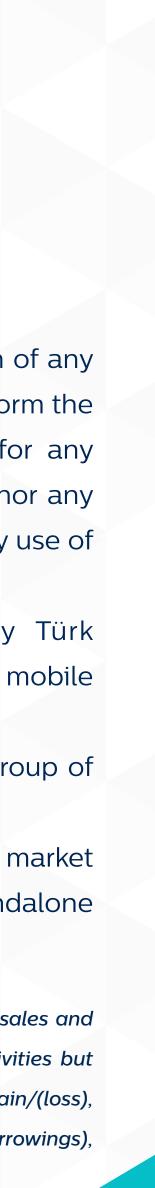
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The PSTN services and wholesale broadband services are provided by Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş., the retail internet services are provided by TTNET A.Ş. the mobile services – are provided by Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş.

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There may be differences between the data provided in this presentation and ICTA's market reports. These discrepancies are due differences in basis of financial reporting (standalone vs. consolidated) and differences in ARPU calculation methodologies.

Note: EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. In this presentation, EBITDA represents revenue less cost of sales and other operating expenses plus other operating income/(expense) plus income/(expense) from investing activities but excluding financial income/(expense) presented in other operating income/(expense) (i.e., foreign exchange gain/(loss), interest income/(expense) and discount income/(expense) on receivables and payables excluding financial borrowings), depreciation, amortization and impairment, income on unconsolidated subsidiaries and minority interest.



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# **Türk Telekom Highlights**



Most valuable telco brand for



Leading COMPANY **IN TURKEY** 

Q P

Offering **Integrated telecom** services

98%

**Fixed line** household coverage

Serving

\* Homepass includes FTTC & FTTH/B

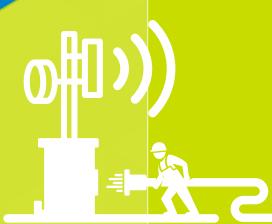


# **Turkey's Pioneer Convergence Player**



Türk Telekom

Integrated business lines



**Unified Brand** 

Joint fixed & mobile network management

\* Based on the consent of the customers



Joint customer database\*

Integrated distribution channels (one-stop shop)



# **2015 Year End Highlights**

### Operational

### 932K net subscriber addition in mobile

>283K net add and 6% YoY increase in ARPU in Q4

### **416K** net subscriber addition in broadband

>227K net add and 4% YoY increase in ARPU in Q4

### **95K** net subscriber addition in **Home TV** → 37K net add in Q4

**TL 907mn net income** 

Capex of **TL 2.9bn**<sup>2</sup>



### **Financial**

Adjusted revenues<sup>1</sup> up 7% YoY

EBITDA reached to TL 5.33bn, up **6% YoY** (36.7% margin)

Dividend

TL 0.24 per share proposed to AGM

**93%** dividend payout ratio

(1) Reported revenues excluding construction revenues (2) Excluding license fee



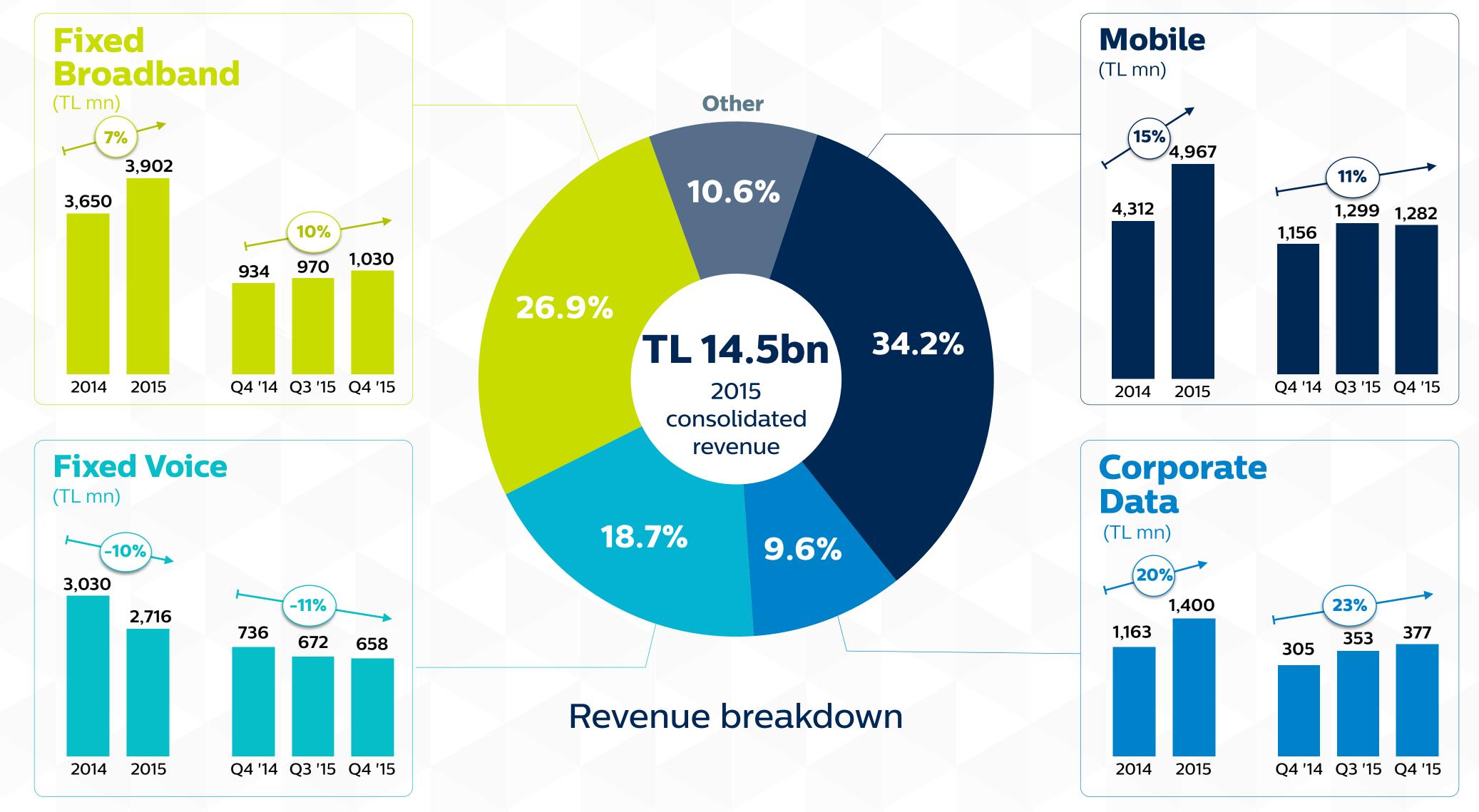
# **Financial Performance**

	TL mn	2014 Year End	2015 Year End	Growth (YoY)	Guidance	Delivered
	Revenue	13,602	14,523	6.8%		
	<b>Revenue</b> (exc.construction adjustment) <sup>1</sup>	13,243	14,190	7.2%	5% to 7% Growth	
	EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	5,047	5,334	5.7%	TL 5.1bn – 5.2bn	
EB	ITDA Margin	37.1%	36.7%			
	Net Income <sup>2</sup>	2,007	907	(54.8%)		
	CAPEX <sup>3</sup>	2,146	2,930	36.5%	TL 2.9bn	

(1) Construction accounting adjustment is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to our fixed line infrastructure, such as the upgrade from copper to fiber based network.
 (2) Türk Telekom Group Companies reached an agreement with Turkcell Group Companies to resolve court cases, executive proceedings and disputes with a Settlement Protocol. Turkcell agreed to pay TL 225mn (excl. VAT, and SCT and inc. interest, and all dues associated with the protocol). Provision related with these claims on our balance sheet was TL 96mn. Turkcell settlement had a positive impact of TL 267mn on 2015 net income, and TL 146mn on 2015 EBITDA.
 (3) Excluding license fees



# **Focused on High Growth Areas**





### **Strongest Position in Multiplay Offers** Key building blocks of customer proposition

### **Türk Telekom**



Pay TV

**Fixed Voice** 

Mobile

- ▶ 98% fixed broadband coverage
- Nationwide fiber availability
- Best in class customer service
- Widest variety of value added services
- 900MHz disadvantage eliminated after spe
- Only operator with spectrum market share I subscriber market share
- Nationwide fiber network and optimum spe best LTE experience
- Exclusive premium sports content
- Nationwide coverage through IPTV and sate
- Rich content library

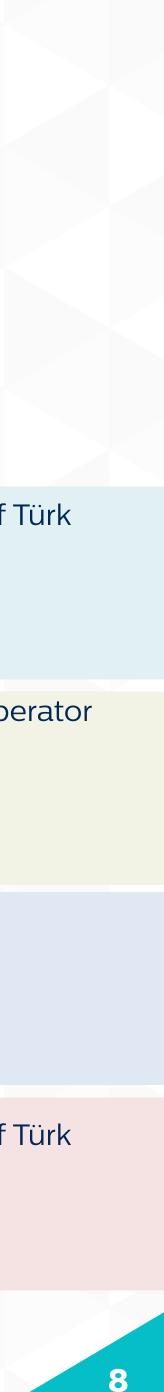
### Nationwide fixed voice services

- Additional benefits (data packages, home other 3<sup>rd</sup> party benefits)
- VOIP available

Other operators' data are from their own publications and ICTA report

### Turkcell

	<ul> <li>Fiber infrastructure in 14 out of 81 cities</li> <li>Wholesale customer of Türk Telekom</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Wholesale customer of Telekom</li> </ul>
ectrum auction nigher than ectrum to enable	<ul> <li>Incumbent mobile operator</li> </ul>	Number two mobile op
ellite	<ul> <li>No satellite platform</li> <li>No exclusive premium content</li> <li>Limited access</li> </ul>	No Home TV
	Wholesale customer of Türk	Wholesale customer of
insurance and	Telekom • VOIP available	Telekom • VOIP available



Vodafone

# **The Most Diversified Product Portfolio**

Unique position in convergence

### **Robust ARPU Generation**

**Q4'15 ARPU** 

### **Türk Telekom**

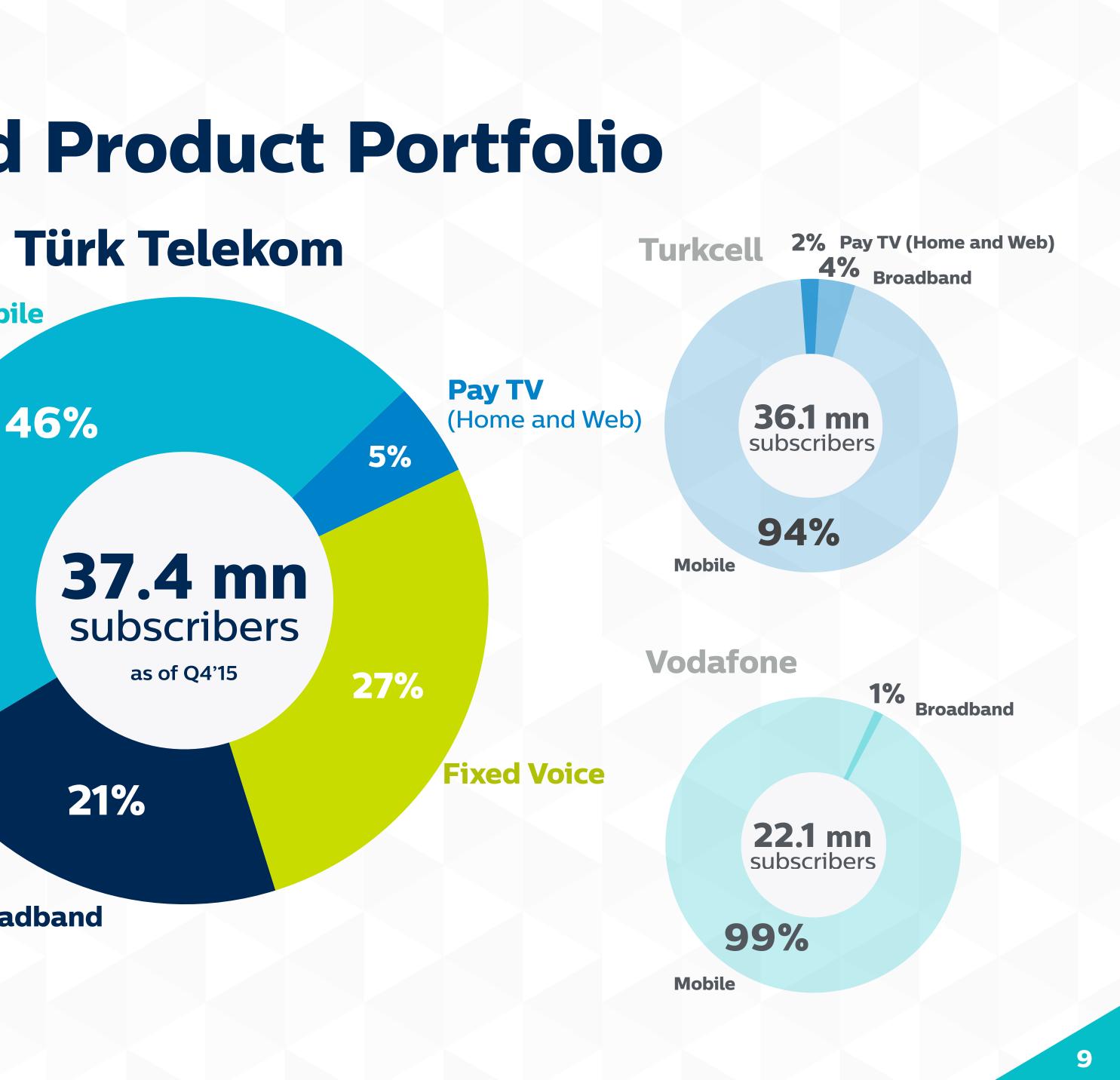
Mobile	TL 23.8
Broadband	TL 43.1
Pay TV Home	TL 20.1
<b>Fixed Voice*</b>	TL 21.0

\*VOIP is not included

Broadband

Mobile

Other operators' data are from their own publications in Q4'15

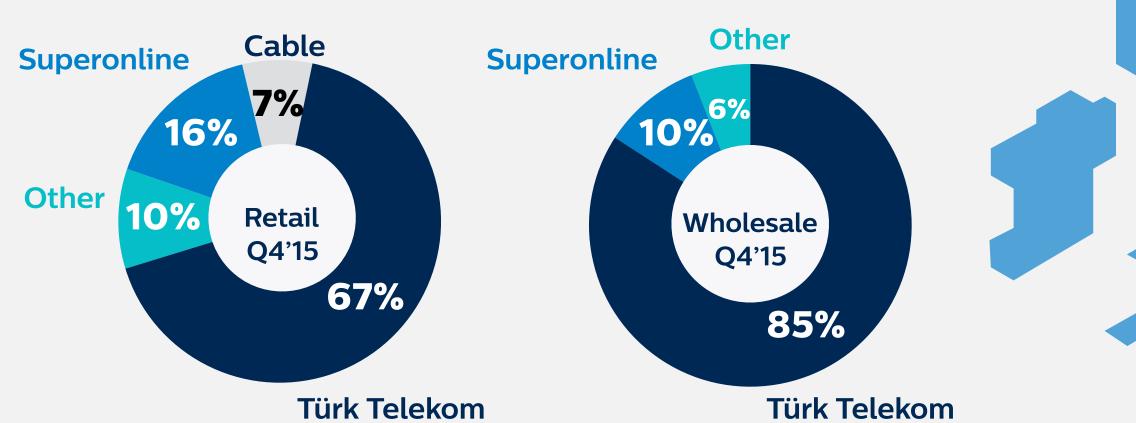


# Business Lines



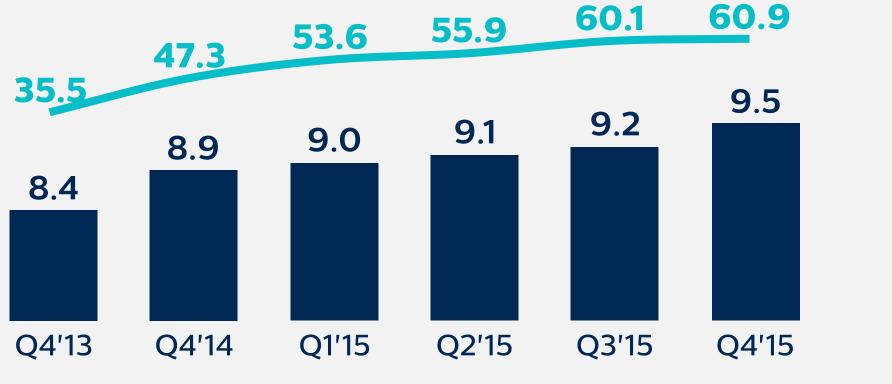
# **Fixed Broadband Market**

### **Subscriber Market Share**



**Subscribers & Avg. Monthly Data** Usage

– Average usage (GB) 📕 Total subscribers (mn)





Europe's household penetration **68%** 

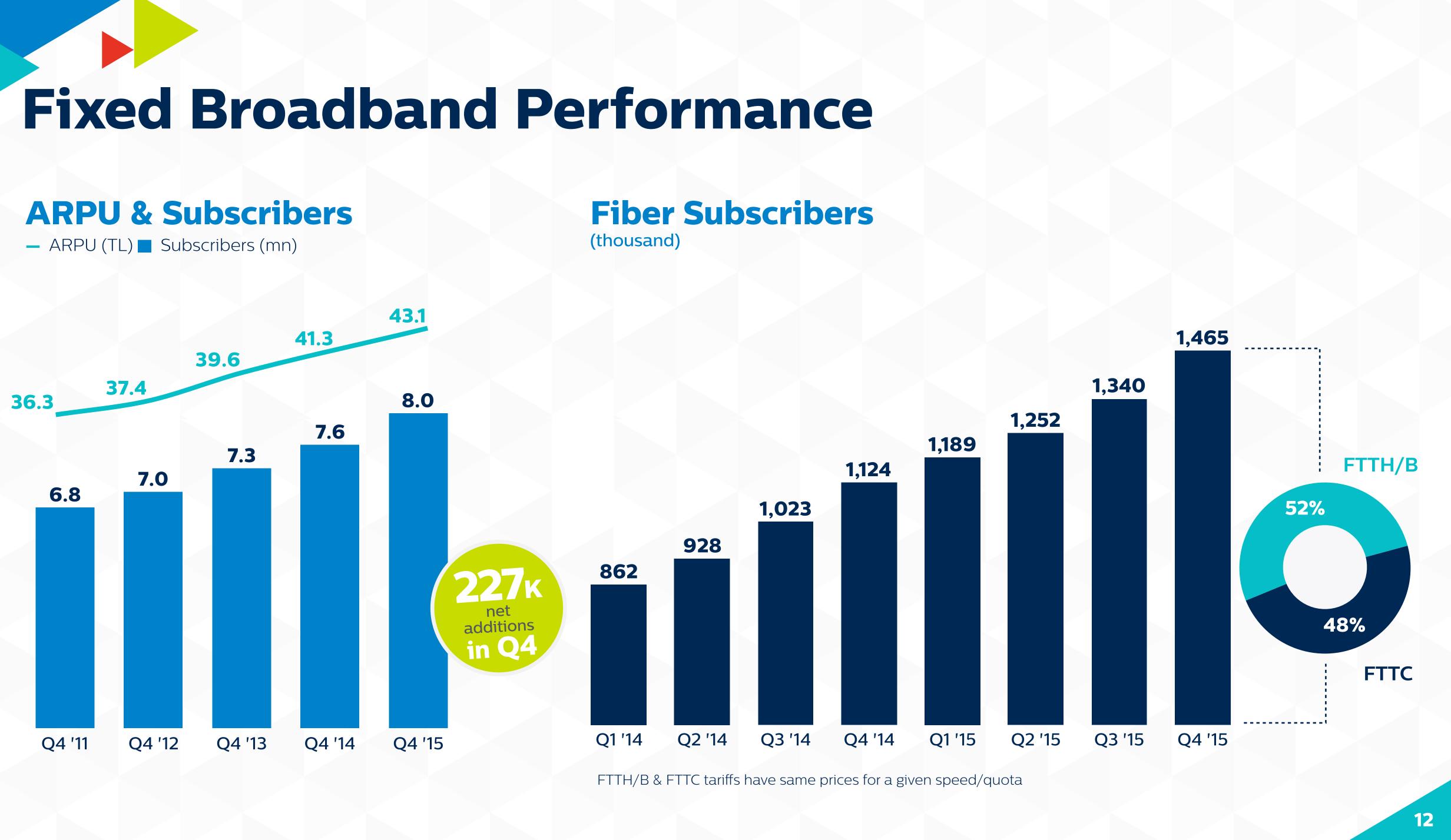
> Average Turkish household size

3.6 people

Turkey's household penetration 43%

Source: Analysys Mason, Q3'15 CEE&WE Telecom Matrix, TR data is from ICTA, Q4'15 Market Report European countries include DK,LT,SP,CZ,SL,SK,BG

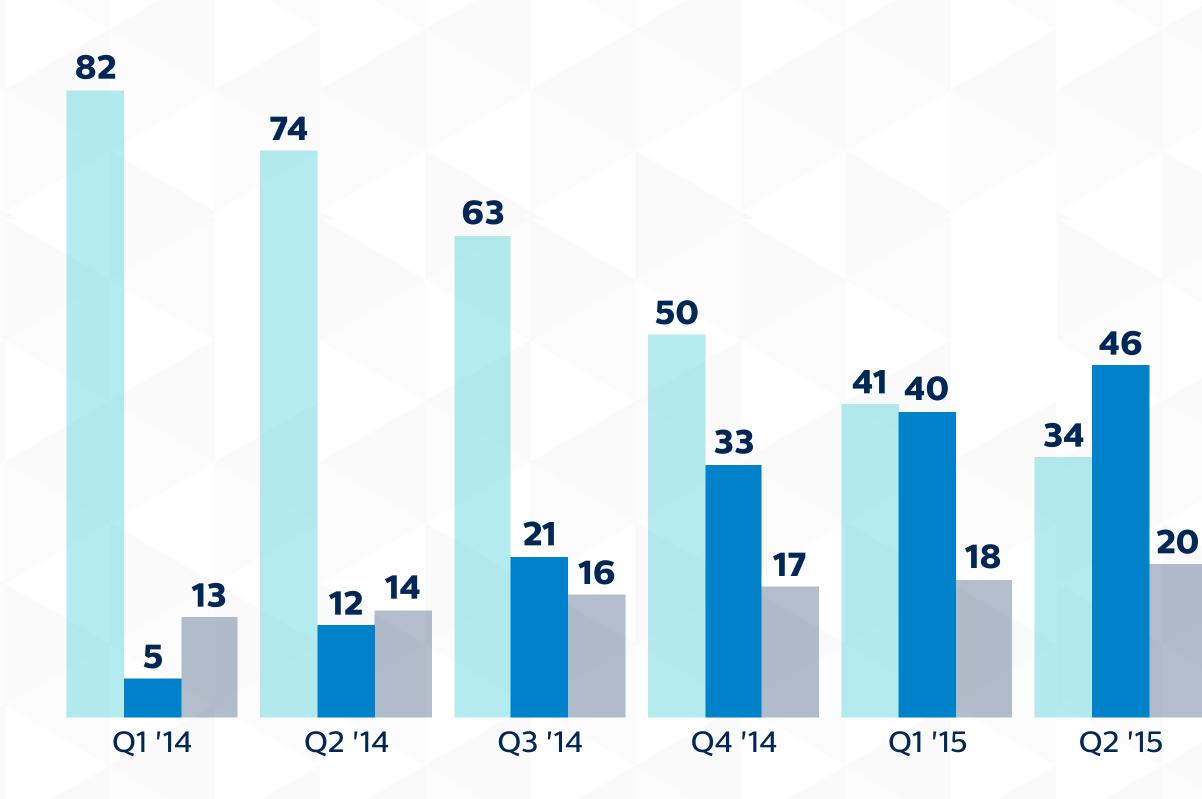




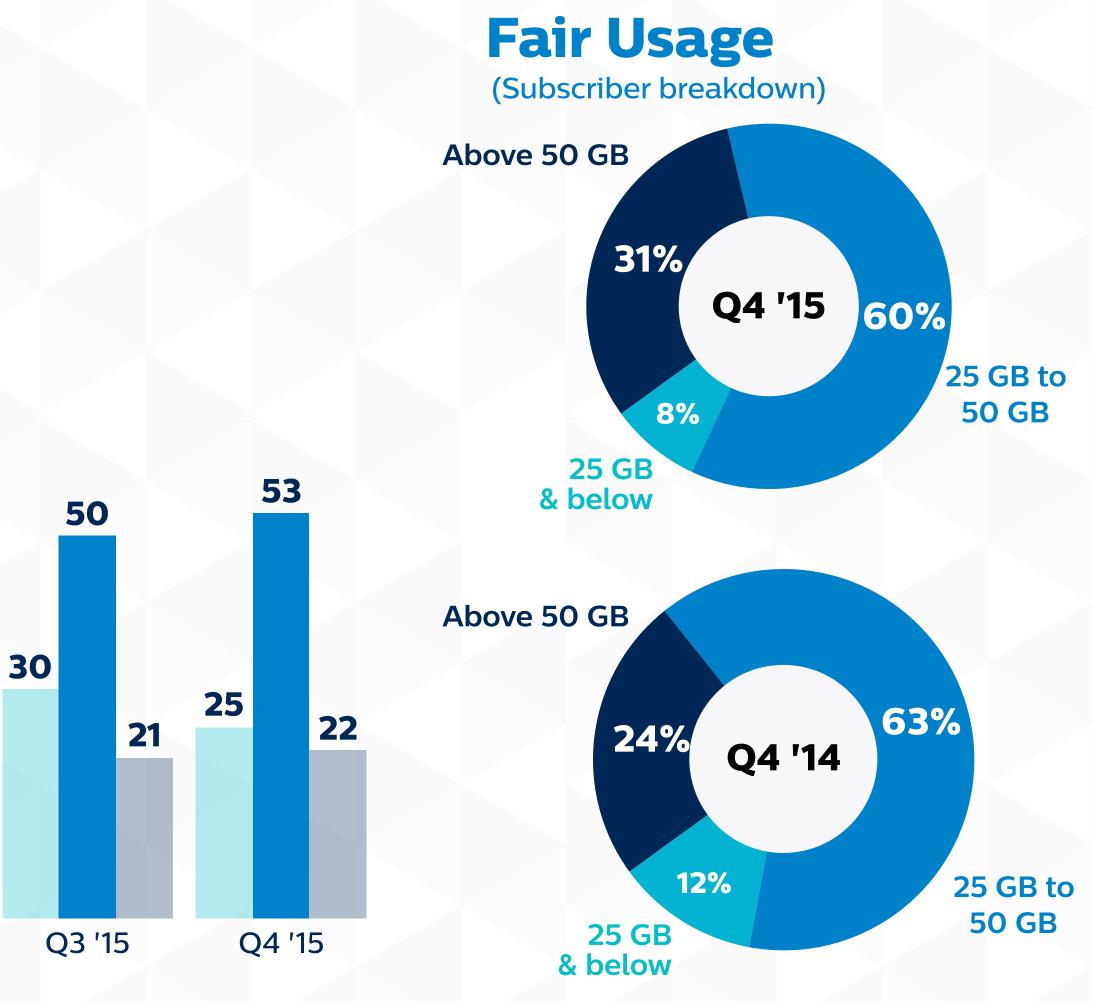
# **Upselling Dynamics in Fixed Broadband**

### **Speed Breakdown**

(% of Subscribers)
■ Up to 8 Mbps
■ Up to 16 Mbps
■ Fibernet/Hipernet



All figures are Türk Telekom's ISP figures





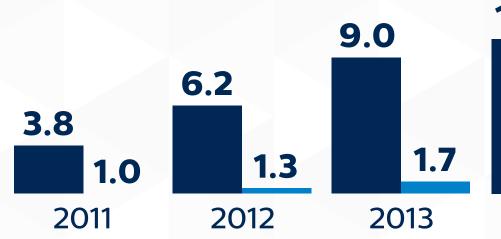
## **Nationwide Fiber Türk Telekom** Fiber Network

Presence in 81 cities of Turkey

213K km fiber length

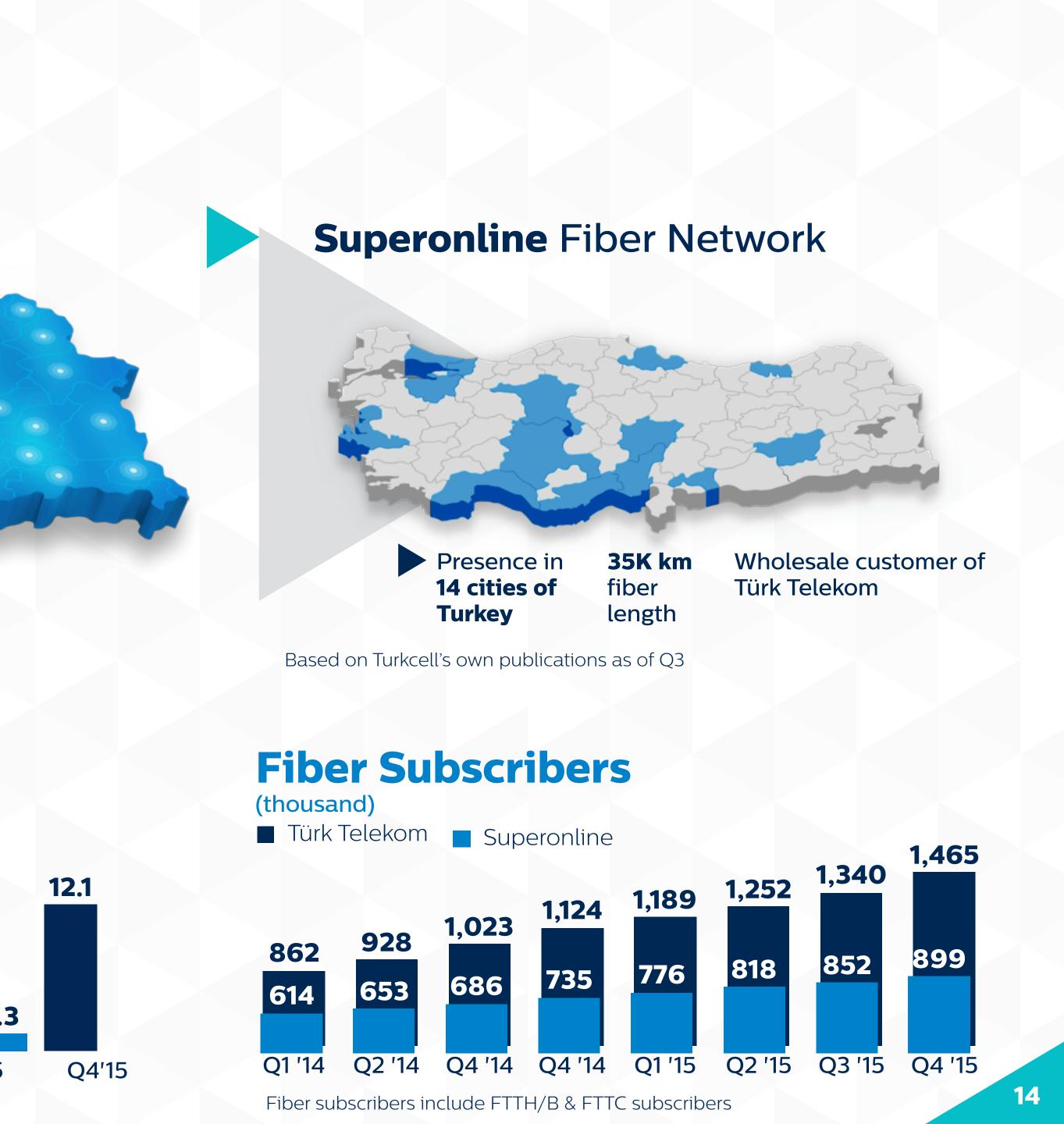
**Fiber Homepass** (mn)

Türk Telekom Superonline





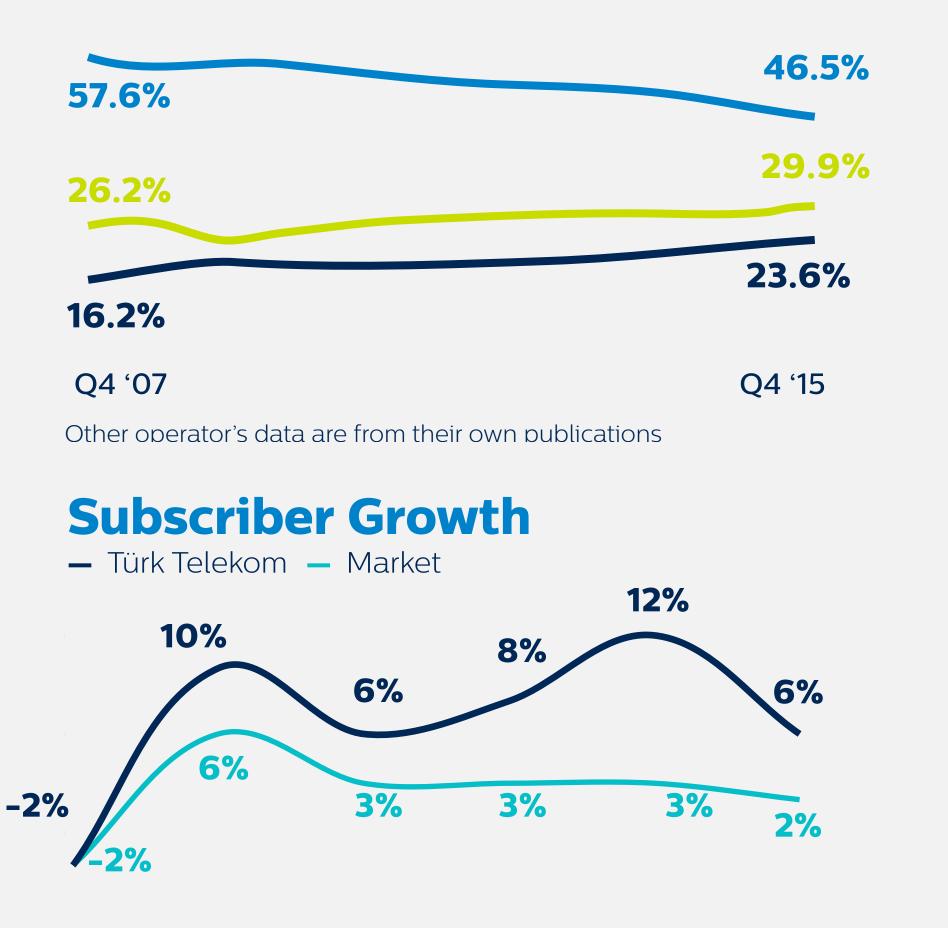
Fiber homepass includes FTTH/B & FTTC



# **Mobile Market**

### **Subscriber Market Share**

– Türk Telekom – Vodafone – Turkcell



Europe's mobile broadband population penetration 82%

Europe's population penetration 135%

Turkey's mobile broadband population penetration 50% Turkey's population penetration

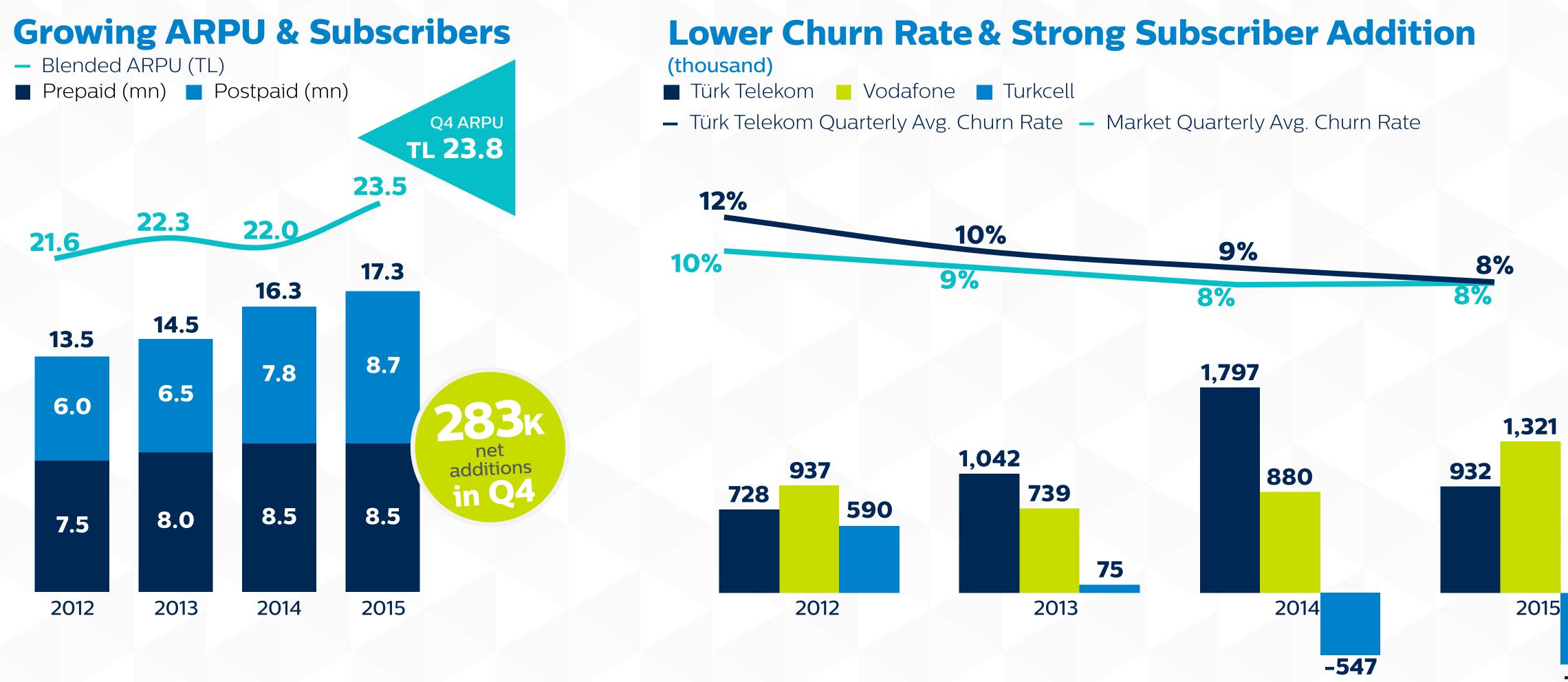
94%

\* ICTA, Q4'15 Market Report

European countries include: FIN, DEN, GRE, AUS, SWE, POR, SWI, IT, GER, NOR, BEL, UK, NL, SP, FR



# **Mobile Performance**



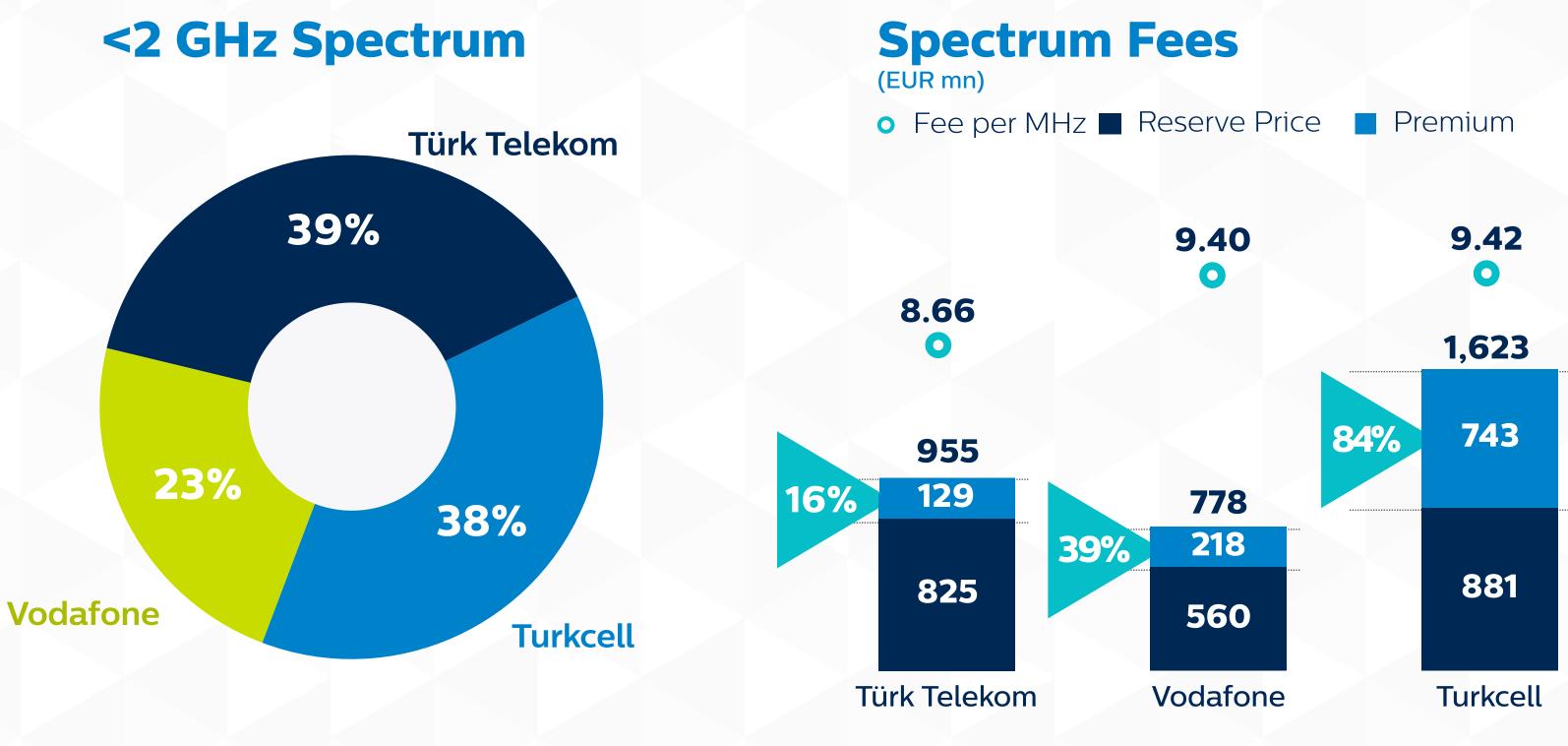
Other operators data are from their own publications



# **Spectrum Auction 2015**

### Leading next generation mobile services

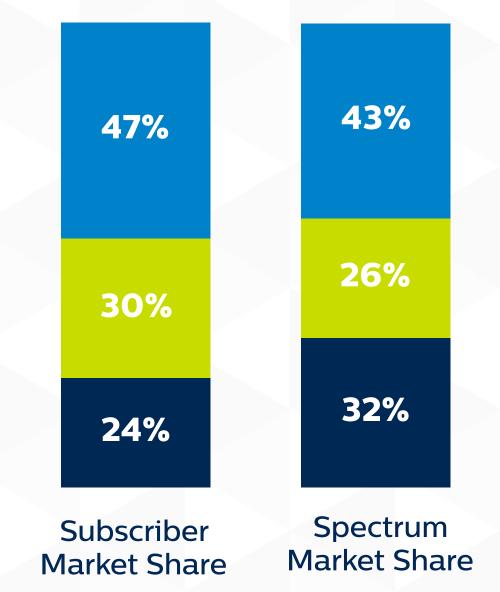
- Obtained the most essential bands for LTE (800 MHz and 1800 MHz)
- Secured the largest MHz position in valuable <2GHz frequency bands</p>
- Eliminated 900MHz disadvantage 3G service over 900MHz has been launched as of December 1st
- > The only operator with higher spectrum market share than subscriber market share





### **Subscriber vs. Spectrum Market Share**

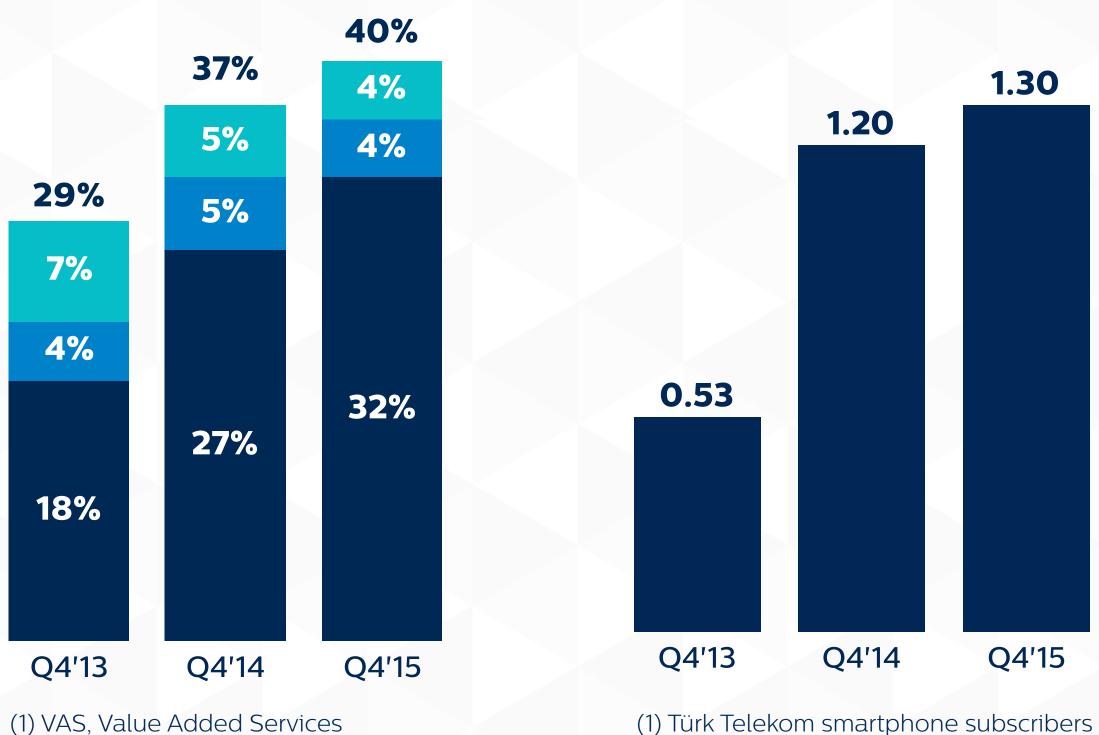
🛛 Türk Telekom 🚽 Vodafone 🗖 Turkcell





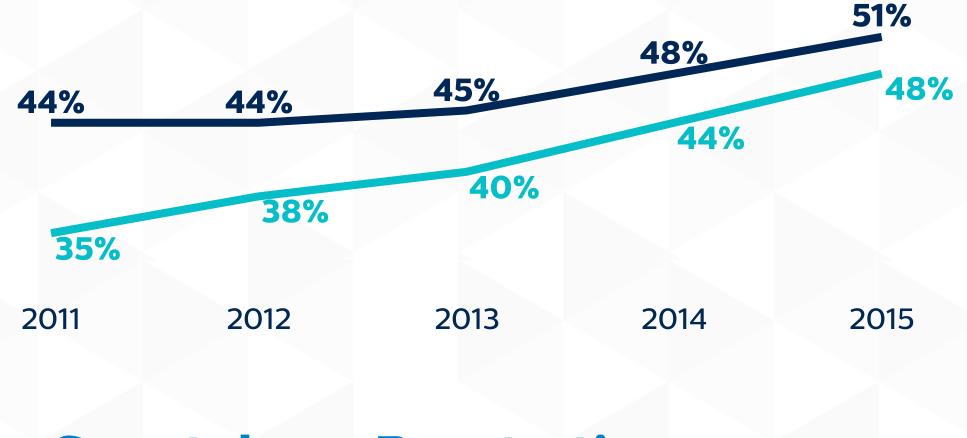
# **Monetizing Data**

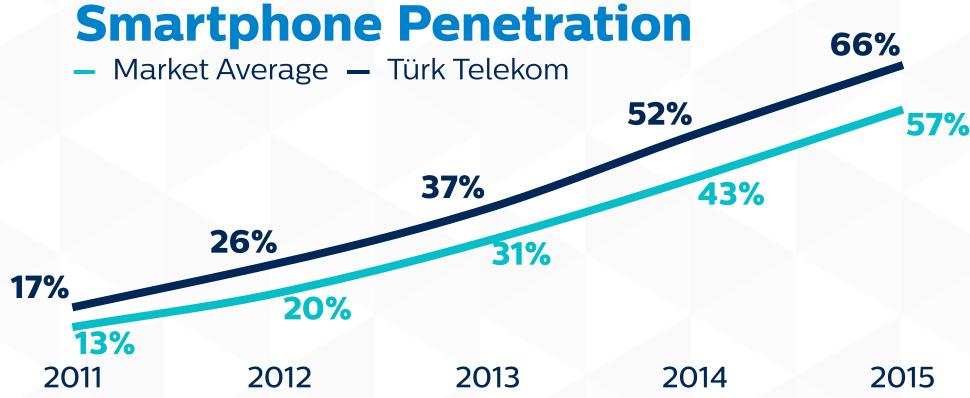




### **Postpaid Ratio**

– Market Average – Türk Telekom







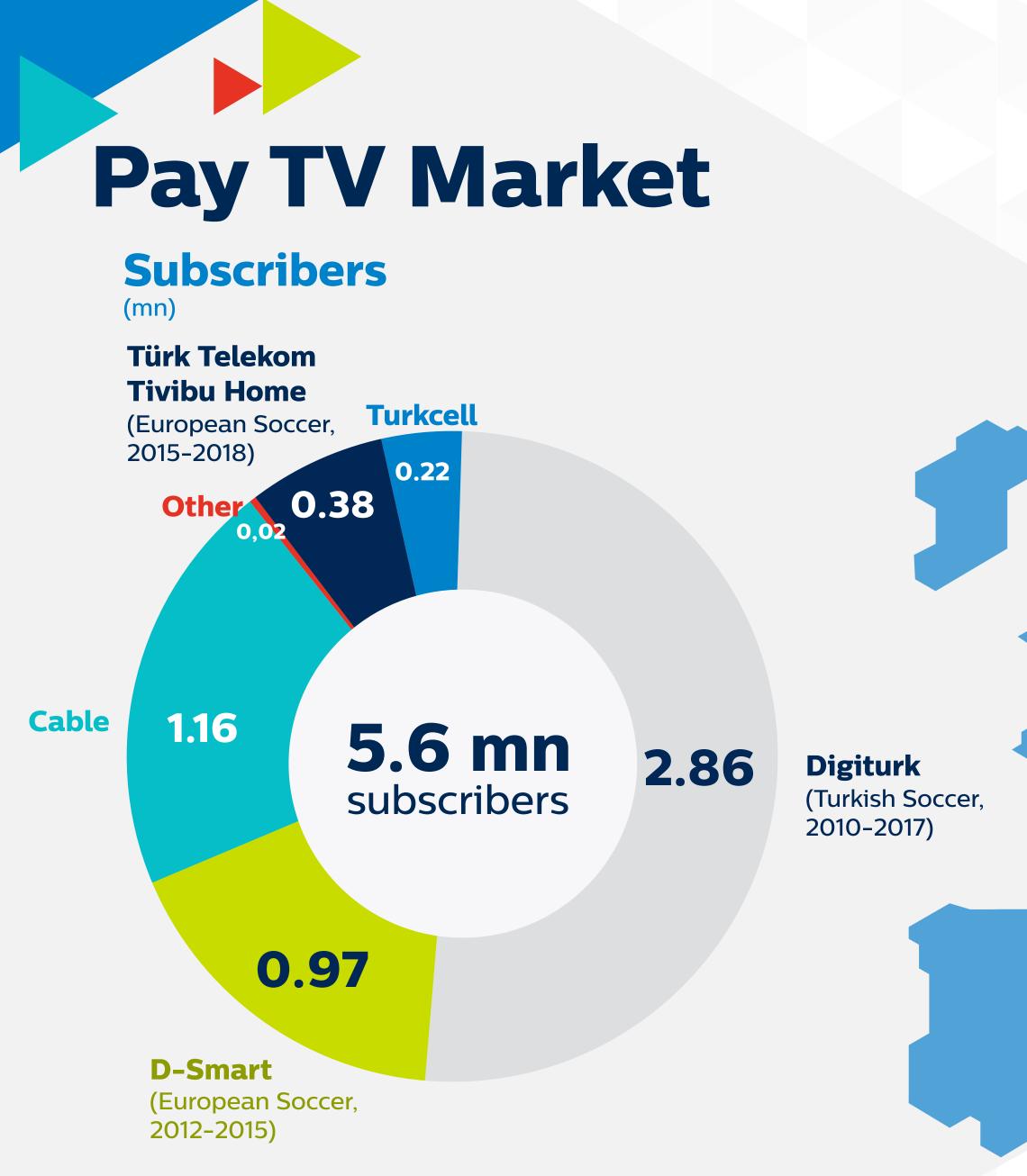
### Set to claim LTE Leadership Acquired the most critical LTE Spectrum



Total frequency allocated is x2 FDD representation







Source: Analysys Mason, Pay-TV services in C&E Europe: forecasts and analysis 2014–2019, Pay-TV services in WE: forecasts and analysis 2014–2019. European countries include SWE, NL, NOR, DEN, PT, FR, DE, UK, IT, ES

Europe's household penetration **61%** 

> Turkey's household penetration **27%**



# **Türk Telekom**

### Tü



### Technology



### Exclusive Content



### Other Content

n Tivibu					
irk Telekom	Turkcell	Digiturk	D-Smart	Cable	
IPTV + DTH	▶ IPTV	► DTH	► DTH	• Cable	
<ul> <li>Champions League</li> <li>UEFA Europe League</li> </ul>	• None	<ul> <li>Turkish</li> <li>Soccer</li> <li>League</li> </ul>	None	None	
<ul> <li>Cinema</li> <li>Documentary</li> <li>Other Sports</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cinema</li> <li>Documentary</li> <li>Other Sports</li> </ul>		•	<ul> <li>Cinema</li> <li>Documentary</li> </ul>	

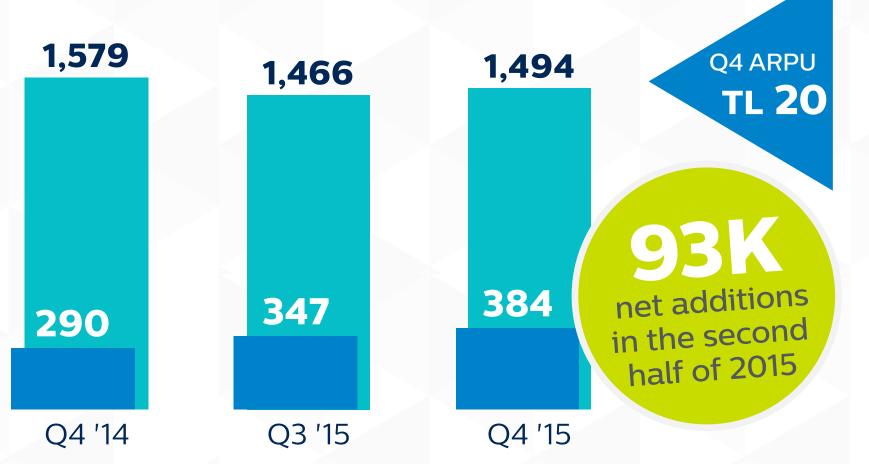


# **TV Performance**

### **Subscribers**

(thousand)

🗖 Tivibu Home 📕 Tivibu Go



	Number of Channels	Number of Archives	Price* (TL)	Price** (TL)
Cinema Package	194	5000+	19	29
Super Package	216	5250+	39	49

\* 24 months contracted prices | \*\* 12 months contracted prices



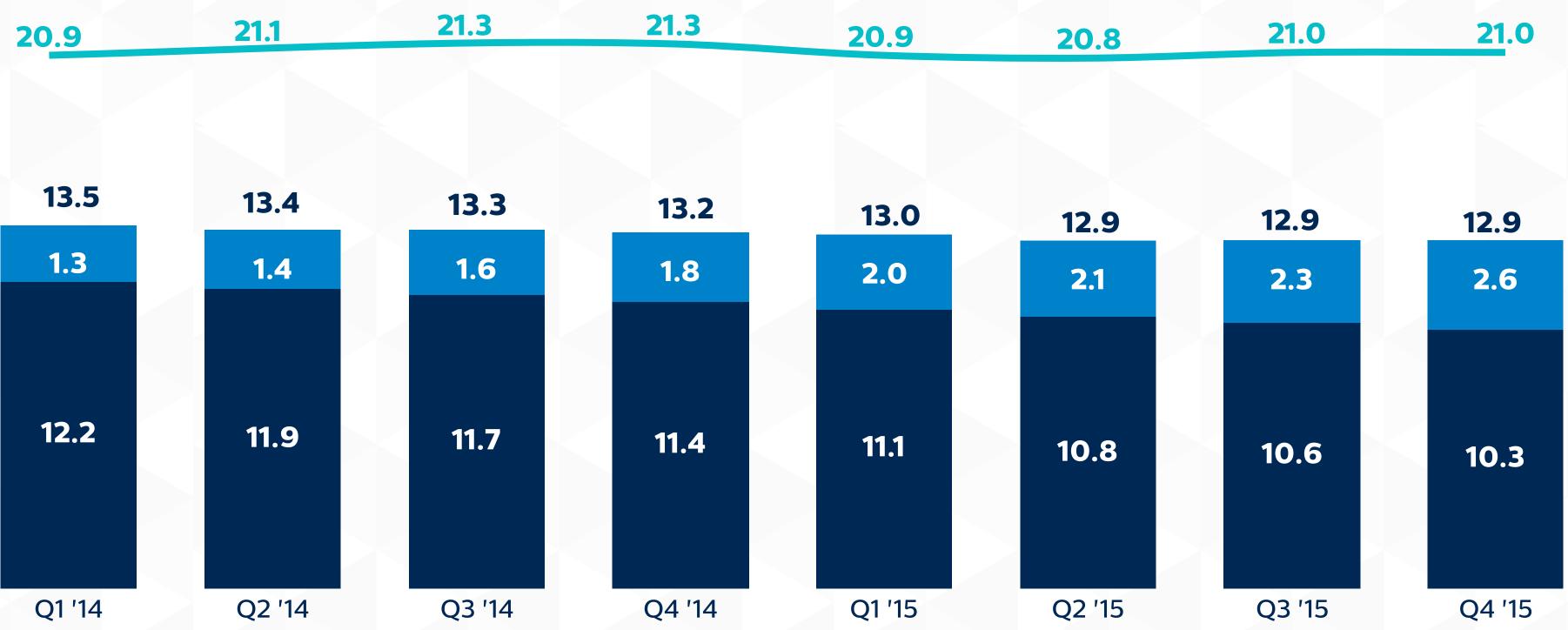




# **Fixed Voice**

### **Access Lines and ARPU**

Fixed Voice (mn) Naked Broadband (mn) – Fixed Voice ARPU (TL)

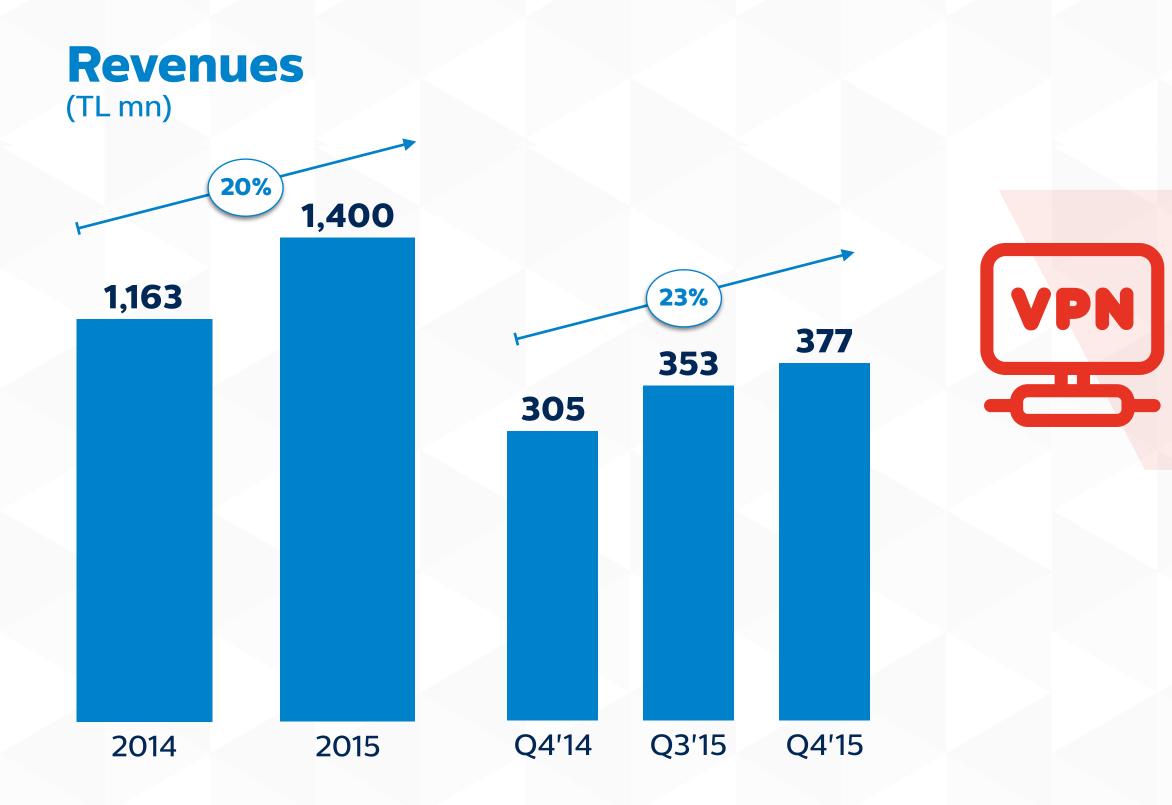


).9	20.8	21.0	21.0



# **Corporate Data**

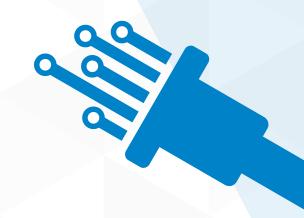
- 10% of our total revenues are generated from corporate data revenues in 2015
- Growth in corporate data revenues is mainly driven by metro-ethernet revenues



# R

### **Cloud Services**

Türk Telekom, a member of Cloud Security Alliance, offers various options under Cloud Services such as BuluTT Göz, BuluTT Konferans, BuluTT Ölçüm, BuluTT Akademi, BuluTT Radyoloji, BuluTT e-posta



#### Metroethernet

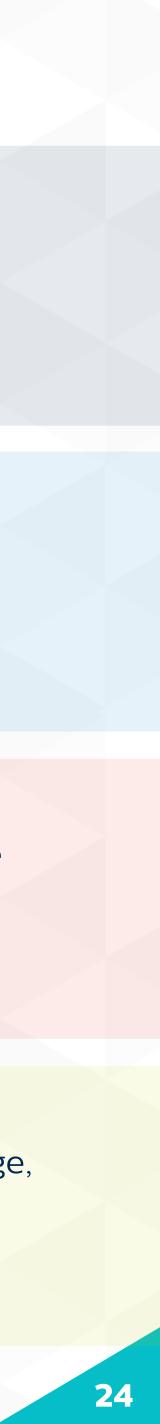
It is a flexible, cost-efficient technology scalable between 5Mbps and 1Gbps, which allows all kinds of data flow

### **TT VPN**

TT VPN provides fast and safe connection end to end, from multiple points to multiple points. With TT VPN, customer's offices all around Turkey can be united while fast and safe data transfer via virtual network is enabled

#### **Leased Line**

It is a data line uniquely reserved for customer's usage, which performs the constant and continuous data transfer on the physical layer from point to point between two ends



# Financials



# Consolidated Summary Income Statement

(TL mn)	2014	2015	YoY Change	Q4'14	Q4'15	YoY Change
Revenues	13,602	14,523	6.8%	3,595	3,867	7.6%
EBITDA	5,047	5,334	5.7%	1,232	1,416	15.0%
Margin	37.1%	36.7%		34.3%	36.6%	
Operating Profit	3,045	3,062	0.6%	669	801	19.6%
Margin	22.4%	21.1%		18.6%	20.7%	
Financial Income/(Expense)	(469)	(1,801)	284.0%	(17)	470	n.m.
FX & Hedging Gain/(Loss)	(302)	(1,659)	448.8%	(1)	469	n.m.
Interest Income/(Expense)	(79)	(1)	-98.6%	(5)	72	n.m.
Other Financial Income/(Expense)	(87)	(141)	61.4%	(10)	(71)	588.8%
Tax Expense	(607)	(399)	34.3%	(156)	(232)	48.6%
Net Income	2,007	907	-54.8%	504	1,039	106.2%
Margin	14.8%	6.2%		14.0%	26.9%	

Note: USD/TRY:2.9076;EUR/TRY:3.1776 was used in financial income/expense calculation



# **Consolidated** Summary Balance Sheet

(TL mn)	2014
Total Assets	19,878
Intangible Assets <sup>1</sup>	4,789
Tangible Assets <sup>2</sup>	8,194
Other Assets <sup>3</sup>	4,356
Cash and Equivalents	2,538
<b>Total Equities and Liabilities</b>	19,878
Share Capital	3,260
<b>Reserves and Retained Earnings</b>	3,043
Interest Bearing Liabilities <sup>4</sup>	8,878
Provisions for Employee Termination Benefits	556
Other Liabilities <sup>5</sup>	4,141

(1) Intangible assets excluding goodwill

(2) Tangible assets include property, plant and equipment and investment property

(3) Major items within other assets are trade receivables, prepaid expenses, other current assets and deferred tax asset

(4) Includes short-term and long-term borrowing and short-term and long-term obligations under finance leases

(5) Major items within other liabilities are deferred tax liability, trade payables, provisions, income tax payable, employee benefit obligations, deferred revenue, other current liabilities, and minority put option liability

2015	YoY Change
25,774	29.7%
8,262	72.5%
8,565	4.5%
6,109	40.3%
2,838	11.8%
25,774	29.7%
3,260	0.0%
1,733	-43.0%
11,803	32.9%
635	14.4%
8,342	101.5%



# Consolidated Summary Cash Flow Statement

(TL mn)	2014	2015	YoY Change	Q4'14	Q4'15	YoY Change
<b>Operating Cash Flow</b>	4,436	4,583	3.3%	1,640	1,543	-5.9%
<b>Investing Cash Flow</b>	(1,857)	(3,166)	70.5%	(1,022)	(1,803)	76.4%
CAPEX	(2,169)	(3,320)	53.0%	(1,100)	(1,941)	76.5%
Other Investing Activites	312	154	-50.9%	78	138	77.2%
Financing Cash Flow <sup>1</sup>	(1,005)	(1,173)	16.7%	(158)	330	n.m.
Net Change in Cash Position <sup>2</sup>	1,573	243	-84.5%	460	70	-84.8%

(1) Includes FX gain/loss on balance sheet items at the beginning of the period(2) Blocked deposits are included in operating activities rather than net cash position



# Consolidated Summary Revenue Breakdown

(TL mn)	2014	2015	YoY Change	Q4'14	Q4'15	YoY Change
Fixed Line	9,750	10,086	3.4%	2,559	2,750	7.4%
PSTN	3,030	2,716	-10.3%	736	658	-10.6%
Broadband	3,650	3,902	6.9%	934	1,030	10.3%
Corporate Data <sup>1</sup>	1,163	1,400	20.3%	305	377	23.5%
International Revenue	522	556	6.5%	126	156	23.6%
Domestic Interconnection	359	329	-8.4%	82	76	-6.5%
Rental income from GSM Operators	87	100	15.7%	25	21	-16.4%
Other <sup>2</sup>	582	752	29.2%	173	271	57.1%
<b>Construction Revenue (TFRS-12)</b>	358	332	-7.2%	179	162	-9.6%
Mobile	4,312	4,967	15.2%	1,156	1,282	11.0%
Eliminations	(461)	(531)	15.0%	-120	-165	38.1%
Total Revenue	13,602	14,523	6.8%	3,595	3,867	7.6%
ncludes leased line and data services						

(2) Includes ICT companies, device sales, other



# Consolidated Summary OPEX Breakdown

(TL mn)	2014	2015	YoY Change	Q4'14	Q4'15	YoY Change
Personnel	2,483	2,492	0.4%	657	670	2.0%
Domestic Interconnection	888	1,001	12.7%	231	262	13.7%
International Interconnection	279	301	8.0%	72	90	24.2%
Commercial <sup>1</sup>	984	999	1.5%	252	331	31.2%
Maintenance and Operations	507	542	6.9%	118	146	23.9%
Taxes and Government Fees	1,073	1,235	15.1%	281	322	14.8%
Doubtful Receivables	201	304	51.5%	77	89	15.1%
Cost of Equipment and Technology Sales	296	330	11.6%	88	136	54.5%
Others <sup>2</sup>	1,528	1,692	10.7%	429	262	-38.9%
Sub Total	8,238	8,895	8.0%	2,205	2,308	4.7%
<b>Construction Cost</b>	317	294	-7.2%	158	143	-9.6%
Total OPEX	8,554	9,188	7.4%	2,364	2,452	3.7%

(1) Includes commissions, advertising and marketing, subscriber acquisition & retention cost and promotions
 (2) Includes rent, utilities, outsourced services, bill distribution, content, consultancy expenses and others



# Fixed Line Summary Income Statement

(TL mn)	2014	2015	YoY Change	Q4'14	Q4'15	YoY Change
Revenues	9,750	10,086	3.4%	2,559	2,750	7.4%
EBITDA	4,350	4,508	3.6%	1,006	1,165	15.8%
Margin	44.6%	44.7%		39.3%	42.4%	
<b>Operating Profit</b>	3,144	3,163	0.6%	652	794	21.8%
Margin	32.2%	31.4%		25.5%	28.9%	
CAPEX	1,362	1,881	38.1%	676	693	2.5%
Capex as % of Revenue	14.0%	18.7%		26.4%	25.2%	



# Mobile Summary Income Statement

	(TL mn)	2014	2015	YoY Change	Q4'14	Q4'15	YoY Change
	Revenues	4,312	4,967	15.2%	1,156	1,282	11.0%
	EBITDA	696	831	19.4%	220	254	15.3%
	Margin	16.1%	16.7%		19.1%	19.8%	
Ор	erating Profit	(100)	(97)	-3%	12	9	-21.3%
	Margin	(2.3%)	(2.0%)		1.0%	0.7%	
	CAPEX <sup>1</sup>	783	1,053	35.1%	382	470	24.1%
Capex as	% of Revenue	18.1%	21.3%		33.1%	37.0%	



### **Operational Highlights** Q4'14

Total Access Line (mn)	13.2
-Fixed Voice Lines <sup>1</sup> (mn)	11.4
-Naked DSL Lines (mn)	1.8
Fixed Voice ARPU (TL)	21.3
<b>Broadband Total Subscribers (mn)</b>	7.6
-FTTH/B Subscribers ('000)	729
- FTTC Subscribers ('000)	395
Broadband ARPU (TL)	41.3
Total Tivibu Subscribers <sup>2</sup> (mn)	1.9
- Tivibu Home Subscribers <sup>3</sup> ('000)	289
Mobile Total Subscribers (mn)	16.3
-Mobile Postpaid Subscribers (mn)	7.8
-Mobile Prepaid Subscribers (mn)	8.5
Mobile Blended ARPU (TL)	22.5
Mobile Postpaid ARPU (TL)	30.9
Mobile Prepaid ARPU (TL)	14.3
Includes PSTN and WLR Lines	

(2) Includes IPTV, DTH, and Tivibu Go (Web TV +Smart TV) subscribers

(3) Includes IPTV and DTH subscribers

(1)

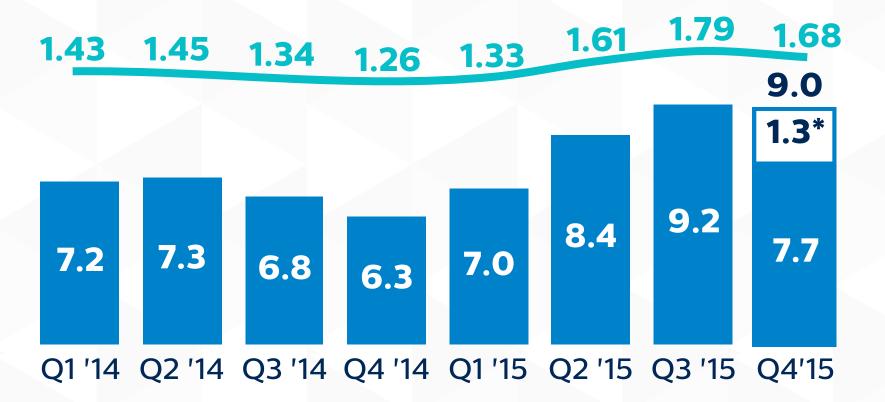
Q3'15	Q4'15	QoQ Change	YoY Change
12.9	12.9	0.0%	-2.1%
10.6	10.3	-2.6%	-9.4%
2.3	2.6	13.4%	43.7%
21.0	21.0	0.3%	-1.4%
7.8	8.0	2.9%	5.5%
740	768	3.8%	5.4%
600	696	16.0%	76.4%
41.7	43.1	3.4%	4.3%
1.8	1.9	3.6%	0.5%
347	384	10.7%	32.7%
17.0	17.3	1.7%	5.7%
8.5	8.7	2.6%	11.8%
8.5	8.5	0.7%	0.2%
24.6	23.8	-3.2%	5.9%
31.9	31.7	-0.6%	2.6%
15.8	15.3	-3.3%	6.6%



# **Debt Profile**

### **Net Debt**

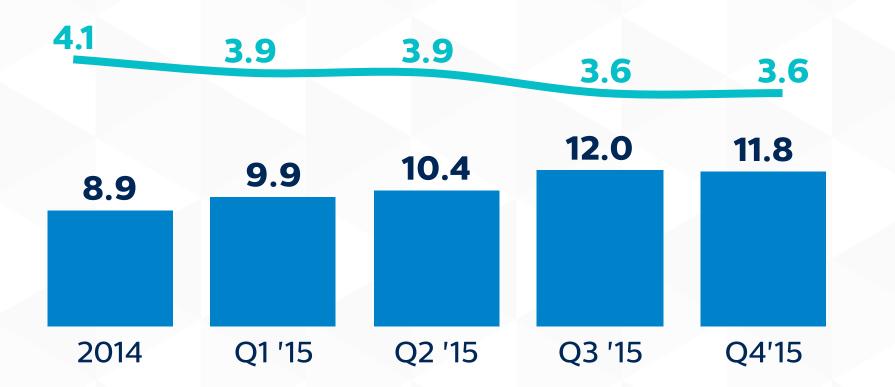
Net Debt (TL bn) – Net Debt/EBITDA

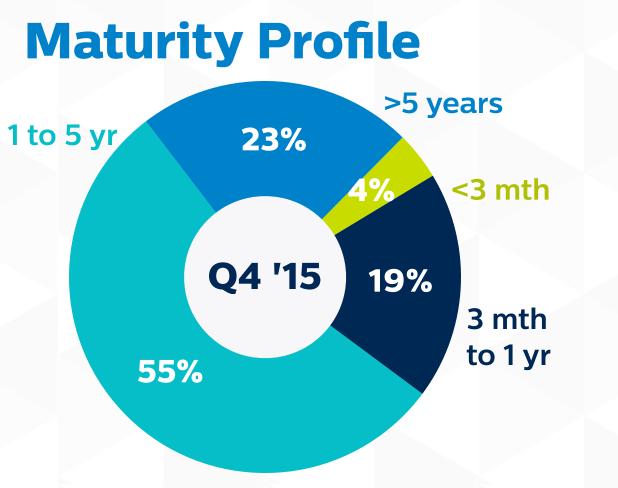


\* Licence fee payment: Includes 1st installment & VAT Payment

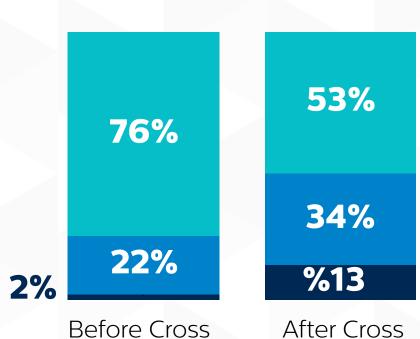
### **Average Maturity of Debt**

Total Debt (TL bn) – Average Maturity of Debt (years)





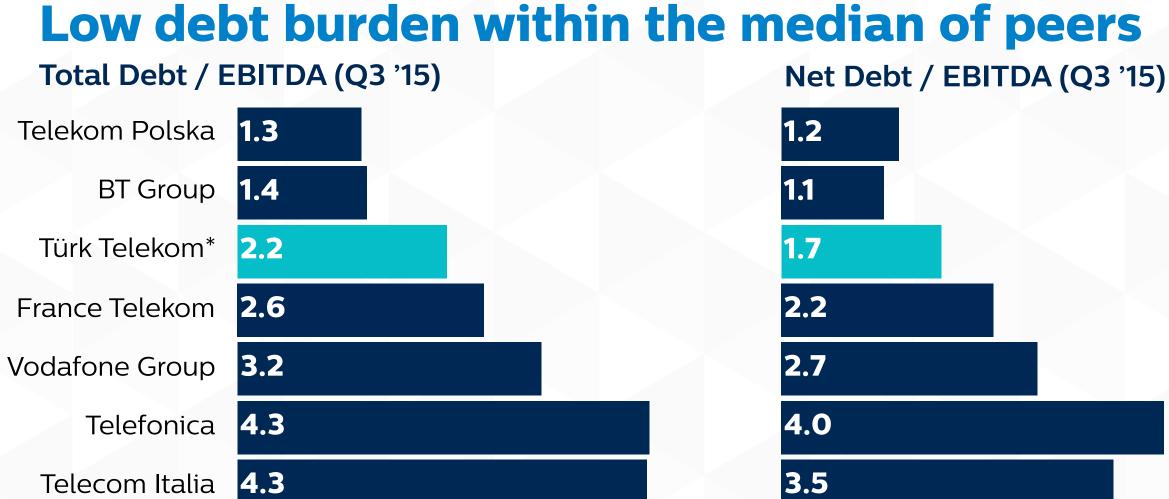
### **Currency Breakdown** TL EUR USD



Before Cross

Currency Swaps Currency Swaps

Net financial derivative assets derived from cross currency swap activities at fair value is TL 284mn as of Q4'15

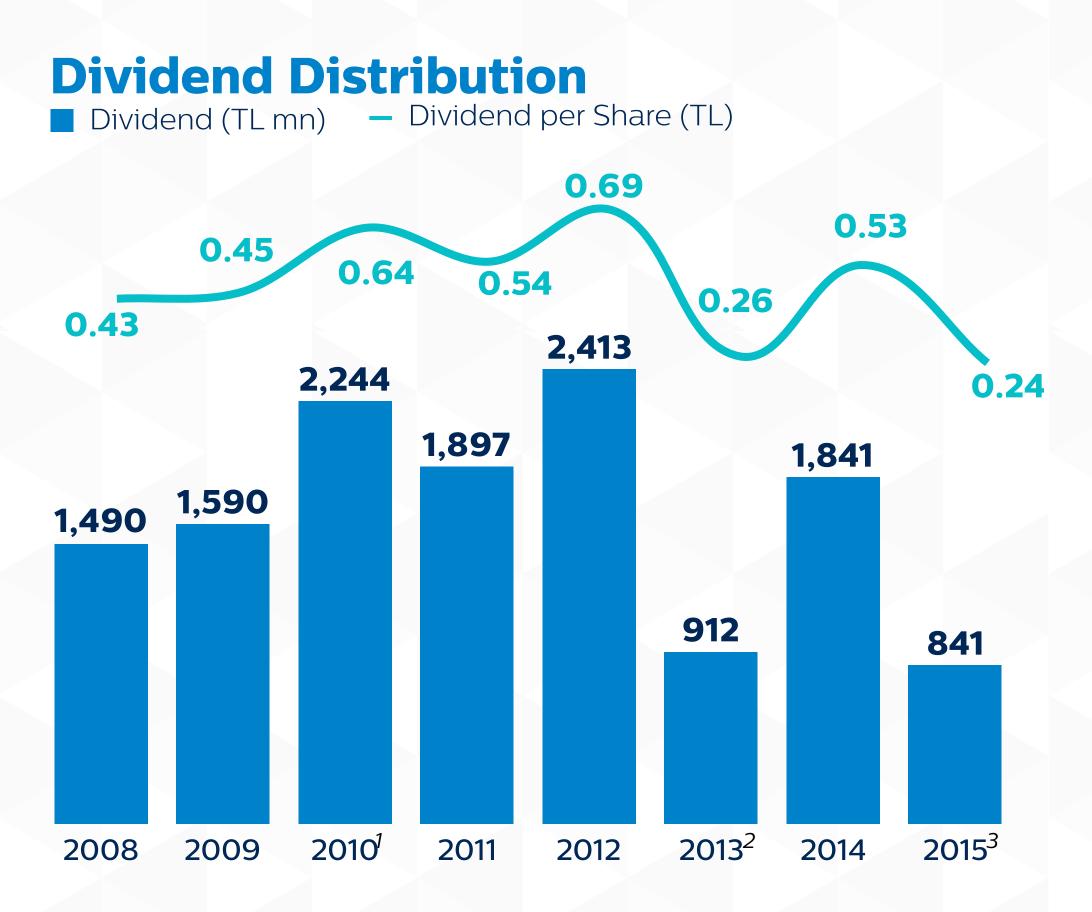


\* Türk Telekom's ratios calculated from Q4'15 numbers



# **Shareholder Remuneration**

Dividend policy is to distribute the maximum amount of distributable profit subject to relevant articles of the Company's Articles of Association



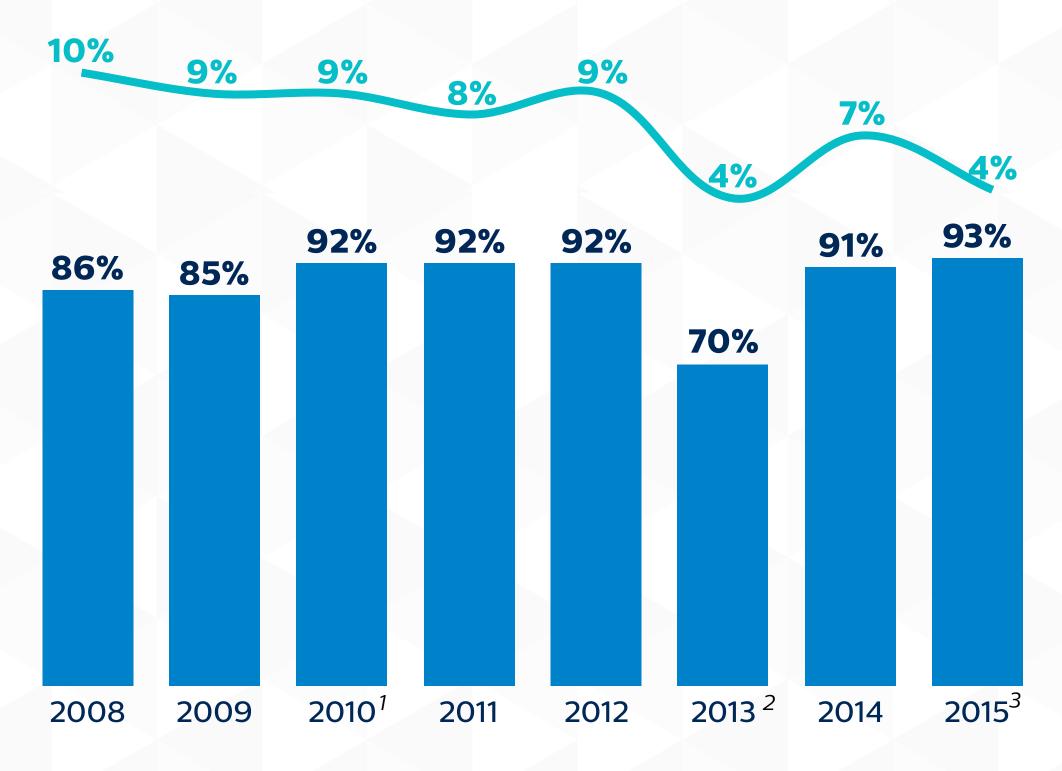
1) The cap in the first legal reserve was reached in 2010

2) 2013 dividend payout ratio was revised to 70% with BoD decision to prepare for any potential transaction for implementation of integration of the group

3) Subject to General Assembly approval

### **Dividend Yield & Payout Ratio**

Dividend Payout Ratio – Dividend Yield





# Guidance

TL mn	2014 YE	2015 YE
<b>Revenue</b> (exc.construction adjustment) <sup>1</sup>	13,243	14,190
EBITDA	5,047	5,334
CAPEX <sup>2</sup>	2,146	2,930

(1) Construction accounting adjustment is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to our fixed line infrastructure, such as the upgrade from copper to fiber based network.
 (2) Excluding license fees

### 2016 Guidance

### 7% to 9% growth

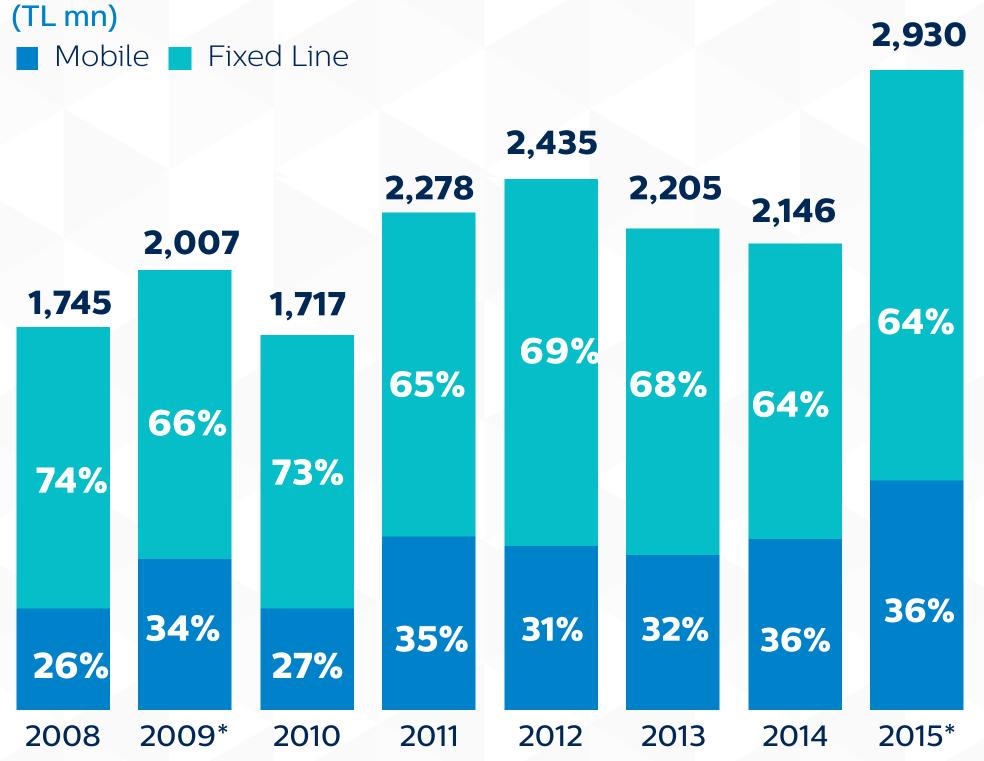
TL 5.5 to 5.7bn

### ~TL 3.2bn

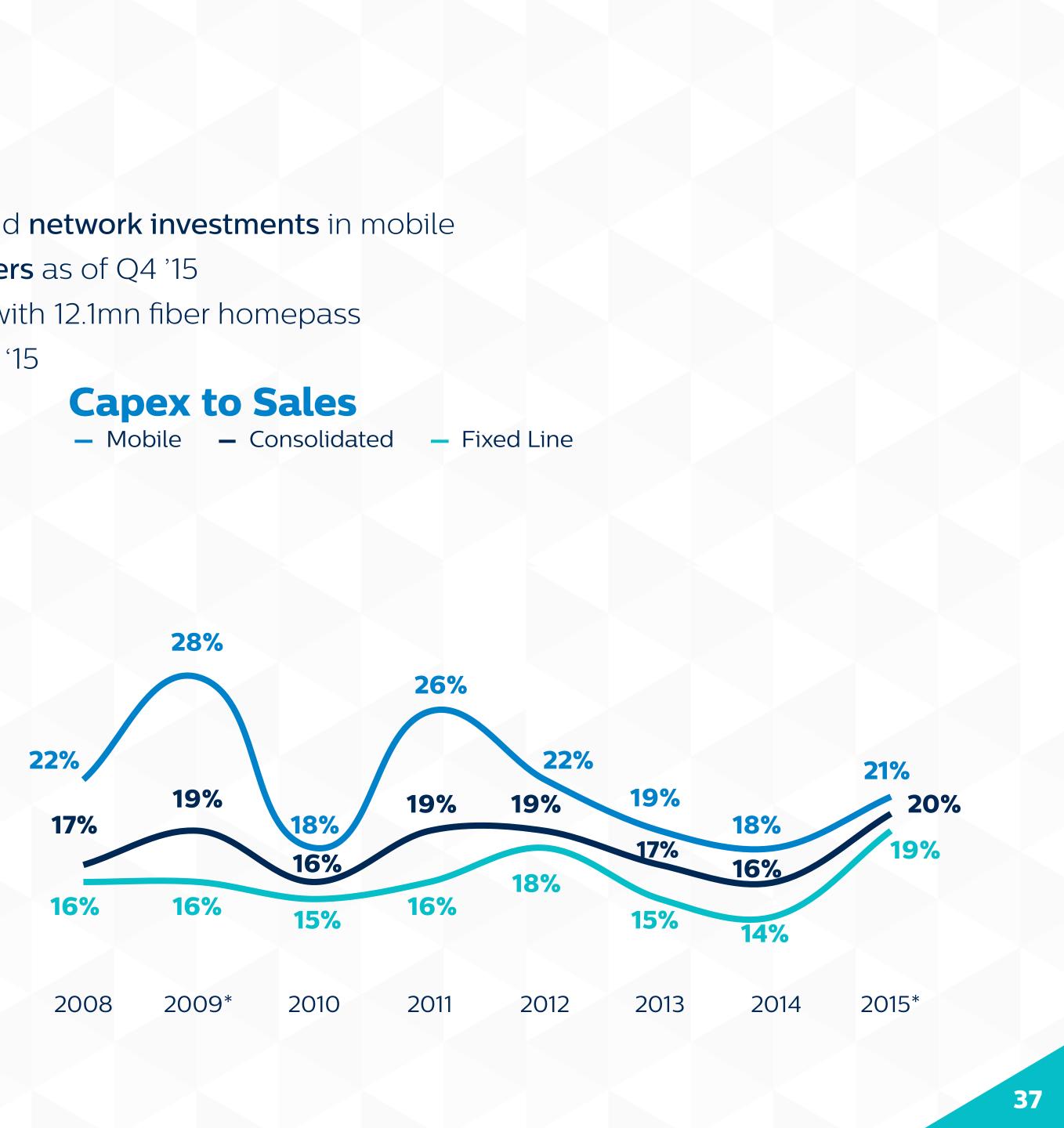


# Capex

Major Capex areas are fiber network roll-out in fixed line and network investments in mobile
 Türk Telekom's length of total fiber in Turkey is 213K kilometers as of Q4 '15
 Türk Telekom reaches almost 60% of households in Turkey with 12.1mn fiber homepass
 Turk Telekom has 85% population coverage for 3G as of Q4 '15
 Capex Breakdown



\* Capex figures exclude license fees



# Group Companies



# Group Companies



International Internet/data infrastructure and wholesale voice provider Over 40,000 km of own fiber optic network 70+ POPs in 22 countries, covering all major PoPs of Europe an Middle East

## **GSSISTT**

Going beyond a traditional call center for Türk Telekom Group, various public institutions and leading companies in Turkey with contemporary solutions such as sales and marketing, social media management and mailing

While Türk Telekom unified mobile, fixed voice, fixed broadband and TV brands under single "Türk Telekom" brand, TTNET A.S., and Avea iletisim Hizmetleri A.S. legal entities remain intact

**MARGELA** 

Network infrastructure software and telecommunication solutions Working actively on 5G initiatives and 5G enabling technologies Partner of Turkey's first and only national 4G-LTE/5G base station development project "ULAK" supported by Turkey's **Undersecretariat for Defense** Industries

- Multinational educational content and services with 27 years of experience
- Innovative and extensive E-
- Education technologies: Raunt, Vitamin
- Piloting educational transformation in government's e-education project (FATIH)

# 

Software developer and integrator in Turkey

Innovative solutions and services in 33 countries in 3 continents The only company listed in Deloitte Technology Fast50 for 10 years in a row



# Appendix



## **Corporate Governance and** Sustainability

**Demonstrates exemplary practices** 

Weighted Average	8.01	8.27	8.37	8.80
Board of Directors	6.56	6.73	6.79	8.47
Shareholders	7.69	7.94	8.07	8.07
Public Disclosure	8.98	9.22	9.31	9.33
Stakeholders	8.72	9.15	9.33	9.33
	2009	2010	2011	2012

\*The decline in ratings in 2013 is a result of rating methodology change by CMB rather than any deterioration in the Company's corporate governance practices. 2013 weighted average rating with the old methodology would have been 8.8





# **Corporate Rating**

Investment grade from Fitch and S&P

# Fitch Ratings BBB- Rating

### and Stable Outlook

Strong fixed line market position

Mobile to offset fixed declines

No explicit sovereign linkage

Easier to offer fixed and mobile bundled packages after acquisition 10% of Avea

Launch of a satellite TV service to complement of IPTV services will allow to offer a bundle of fixed, mobile and pay-TV services, helping it to maintain and grow market share in the residential market

### Standard & Poor's BBB- Rating and Negative Outlook

Leadership position in Turkish fixed-line business Strong profitability and cash flow Conservative leverage (debt to EBITDA) Improved liquidity position after USD 1 bn bond issuance





42

		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	<b>2015E</b>	2016E	201
	GDP (USD bn)	617	732	774	786	823	799	722	736	79
	GDP per Capita (USD)	8,561	10,003	10,428	10,459	10,822	10,390	9,286	9,364	10,0
	Real GDP Growth (%)	-4.8%	9.2%	8.8%	2.1%	4.2%	2.9%	4.0%	4.5%	5.0
	CPI (year-end)(%)	6.5%	6.4%	10.5%	6.2%	7.4%	8.2%	8.8%	7.5%	6.0
	Unemployment (12m avg.) (%)	13.1%	11.1%	9.1%	8.4%	9.0%	9.9%	10.2%	9.9%	9.9
	Population (mn)	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.7	77.7	78.7	78.6	79.

Source: TURKSAT,CBT, 2016-2018 Medium Term Program, Republic of Turkey Ministry of Finance

CPI and population 2015E figures are based on actual figures



# **Regulatory Actions**

#### **April**

Interconnection rate decrease in Fixed (10%) and Mobile (33%)

#### November

- G tender held
- Mobile Number
   Portability introduced
- New Electronic
   Communications Law
   passed

#### 2008

#### 2009

#### January

About 50%–55%
 reduction in MTRs on
 SMS

U

#### March

 Reduction in SCT rate (25% to 5%) on internet services

#### April

 On-net price floor for TCELL

#### May

- About 29% reduction in MTRs
- MVNO regulation in place

#### July

- 3G service launch
- September
- Fixed number portability introduced
- Local call liberalization

#### April

- About 52% reduction in MTRs
- 17% cut in double tandem FTR
- 38% decrease in GSM to GSM retail price cap
- TL per minute pricing introduced

#### December

 Naked DSL services started

#### 2010

#### November

WLR was introduced

 Deregulation on FTRs on international calls and liberalization on their pricing

ركى

#### 2012

#### 2011

 $\succ$ 

#### April

- Mobile off-net price cap was increased by 4%
- SMS price cap was decreased by 48%

#### September

 Deregulation on MTRs on international calls and liberalization on their pricing

#### October

 ICTA's fiber decision: FTTH/B will be excluded from the market analysis process until 25% fiber market share or for 5 years

#### 2014

#### July

 Calls over fixed line infrastructure was deregulated. Accordingly, Türk Telekom is no longer designated as having SMP (significant market power) in fixed voice market

### 2015

 August
 LTE tender was held

### 2013

•

#### March

C

 Mobile on-net price floor for TCELL formulated by Mobile Termination Rate 1.7x

#### April

 75% reduction in MTRs on SMS

#### July

20% reduction in MTRs

#### September

Duct Sharing officially started



# **Türk Telekom History**

#### **Aycell Established**

Türk Telekom's GSM operator, Aycell established (Aycell later named as AVEA after merging with Aria 2004)

2001

### **Privatization**

2005

Privatized through a 55% stake sale to Oger Telecom

### 1995

### Separation from **Post Office**

Türk Telekom separated from the Post Office

### **Aycell Merger** with Aria

2004

Aycell merged with İŞ-TİM's Aria and officially named "Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş"

### Avea Share **Transaction**

2006

Acquisition of İŞ-TİM's 40.55% stake in Avea, raising total stake in Avea to 81.12%

### **Public Offering**

IPO with a listing on the İstanbul Stock Exchange and the sale of 15% stake owned by the Treasury to the public

### **Integration Project** Initiated

Integration project for a customer oriented organization

2013

### **Avea Share Transaction**

2015

Avea share transfer transactions were completed and Türk Telekom has became the sole owner of Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş

### 2008

### **Pantel Acquisition**

2010

Acquired Pantel (rebranded as Turk Telekom International), the leading wholesale capacity and data services provider in Central and Eastern Europe to complement its international carrier business and infrastructure

#### **Bond Issuance**

2014

Türk Telekom issued USD 1bn bond in tranches, at USD 500mn each, with a maturity of 5 and 10 years

Investment grade ratings from S&P and Fitch

### 2016

### **Brand Unification**

Türk Telekom unified mobile, fixed voice, fixed broadband and TV brands under single "Türk Telekom" brand, while keeping Turk Telekomünikasyon A.S., TTNET A.S., and Avea iletisim Hizmetleri A.S. legal entities intact



# Thank you.

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